## 76<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL REPORT FINANCIAL YEAR 2022-23

IN VIEW OF GREEN INITIATIVES INITIATED BY THE GOVT. OF INDIA, MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS, WE REQUEST YOU TO REGISTER YOUR EMAIL ID WITH THE REGISTRAR AND SHARE TRANSFER AGENT, IF YOU ARE HOLDING SHARES IN PHYSICAL MODE AND WITH YOUR DEPOSITORY PARTICIPANT, IF YOU ARE HOLDING SHARES IN DEMATERIALISED FORM.

SEBI HAS MANDATED THAT SECURITIES OF LISTED COMPANIES CAN BE TRANSFERRED ONLY IN DEMATERIALISED FORM W.E.F. APRIL 1, 2019. ACCORDINGLY, THE COMPANY / ITS RTA HAS STOPPED ACCEPTING ANY FRESH LODGEMENT OF TRANSFER OF SHARES IN PHYSICAL FORM. MEMBERS HOLDING SHARES IN PHYSICAL FORM ARE ADVISED TO AVAIL OF THE FACILITY OF DEMATERIALISATION.

## **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

| Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar | Non-Executive Director |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Mr. Govind Jaju       | Additional Director    |
| Mr. Ritika Bhalla     | Independent Director   |
| Mr. Jinesh Shah       | Independent Director   |
|                       |                        |

#### **KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL**

| Mr. Martin Godard  | Manager                                |
|--------------------|--|
| Mr. Kiran Kokare   | Chief Financial Officer                |
| Mr. Shashank Nagar | Company Secretary & Compliance Officer |

## STATUTORY AUDITORS

MSKA & Associates, Chartered Accountants Firm Registration No. 105047W

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

412, 17G Vardhaman Chamber, Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort, Mumbai-400 001 Tel.: +91 22 6773 7373 Fax: +91 22 2302 4420 Website: www.sanathnagar.in E-mail: <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u> CIN L99999MH1947PLC252768

#### CORPORATE OFFICE

Lodha Excelus, Apollo Mills Compound, N.M Joshi Marg, Mahalaxmi, Mumbai 400011 Tel.: +91 22 61959674 Fax: +91 22 23024420

#### **REGISTRAR & TRANSFER AGENT**

CIL Securities Limited 214, Raghava Ratna Towers, Chirag Ali Lane, Hyderabad - 500 001. Andhra Pradesh, India Telephone No.: +91-040–23203155 Fax: +91 40 23203028 Email: <u>rta@cilsecurities.com</u>

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## ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING NOTICE

Regd. Off.: 412, Floor-4, 17G Vardhaman Chamber, Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort, Mumbai-400001 Tel.: +91 22 61334400 Fax: +91 22 230245420 CIN L99999MH1947PLC252768 Email Id: <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u> Website: <u>www.sanathnagar.in</u>

Notice is hereby given that the 76<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Members of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited will be held on August 17, 2023 at 11.30 a.m. IST through Video Conferencing ('VC') / Other Audio Visual Means ('OAVM') to transact the following business. The deemed venue of the meeting shall be at Lodha Excelus, 9th floor, N.M.Joshi Marg,Mahalaxmi, Mumbai - 400011

#### **ORDINARY BUSINESS:**

- 1. To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year ended March 31, 2023, together with the Reports of the Board of Directors' and the Auditors' thereon.
- 2. To appoint a director in place of Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar (DIN: 07128992), who retires by rotation and being eligible, offers herself for re-appointment.

#### SPECIAL BUSINESS:

3. To consider and if thought fit, to pass, the following resolution as an Ordinary Resolution

## To approve appointment of Mr. Govind Jaju (DIN: 07231113) as a Non-executive and Non-Independent Director of the Company

"**RESOLVED THAT** pursuant to the provisions of Section 149, 152, 160 read with Schedules V and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") and the Rules framed thereunder and the applicable provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations"), (including any amendments or modifications thereto from time to time) and upon recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approval of the Board of Directors of the Company, Mr. Govind Jaju (DIN: 07231113), who was appointed as an Additional Director (Non-Executive and Non-Independent) by the Board of Directors with effect from July 12, 2023 and who holds office up to the conclusion of this Annual General Meeting of the Company in terms of Section 161 of the Act, and in respect of whom the Company has received a notice in writing under Section 160 of the Act from a member proposing his candidature for the office of Director be and is hereby appointed as a Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director of the Company, liable to retire by rotation;

**RESOLVED FURTHER THAT** the Board (including any Committee thereof) be and is hereby authorized to do all acts and take all such steps as may be necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to this resolution."

For and on behalf of Board Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

> Shashank Nagar Company Secretary Membership No. A50668

Registered Office: 412, Floor-4, 17 G, Vardhaman Chamber, Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort, Mumbai - 400001 CIN L99999MH1947PLC252768 Place: Mumbai Date: July 12, 2023

#### NOTES:

- 1) The Statement pursuant to Section 102 (1) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") setting out material facts concerning the business under item no. 3 of the Notice is annexed hereto.
- 2) The Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") has vide its General Circular Nos. 14/2020, 17/2020, 20/2020, 02/2022 and 10/2022 dated April 8, 2020, April 13, 2020, May 5, 2020, May 5, 2022 and December 28, 2022 respectively allowed companies whose AGMs were due to be held in the year 2023 or become due in the year 2023, to conduct their AGMs on or before September 30, 2023, in accordance with the requirements provided in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the General Circular No. 20/2020 (collectively referred to as "MCA Circulars") and Circular No. SEBI/HO/DDHS/P/ CIR/2022/62 dated May 13, 2022 read with SEBI/HO/CFD/PoD-2/P/CIR/2023/4 dated January 5, 2023 issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") (referred to as "SEBI Circular") (together MCA Circulars and SEBI Circulars referred to as "Circulars") have permitted convening the Annual General Meeting ("AGM" / "Meeting") through Video Conferencing ("VC") or Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM"), without the physical presence of the members at a common venue. In compliance with these Circulars, provisions of the Act and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (as amended) ("Listing Regulations"), the AGM of the Company is being held through VC / OAVM, which does not require physical presence of members at a common venue. Pursuant to these circulars, this Annual Report is being sent by email only.
- 3) In terms of the MCA Circulars since the physical attendance of Members has been dispensed with, there is no requirement of appointment of proxies. Accordingly, the facility of appointment of proxies by Members under Section 105 of the Act will not be available for the AGM and hence the Proxy Form and Attendance Slip are not annexed to this notice. However, the Body Corporates are entitled to appoint authorised representatives to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM and participate thereat and cast their votes through e-voting. The resolution authorising for the aforesaid shall be sent to the Company at <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u> with a copy marked to <u>cs.shravangupta@gmail.com</u>, scrutiniser appointed for the meeting and to NSDL at <u>evoting@nsdl.co.in</u>
- 4) The Members can join the AGM in the VC/OAVM mode 15 minutes before the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in the Notice. The facility of participation through VC/OAVM provided by NSDL through their platform at <u>https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/</u>
- 5) The attendance of the Members attending the AGM through VC/OAVM will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Act.
- 6) Since the AGM will be held through VC/ OAVM, the route map of the venue of the Meeting is not annexed hereto.
- 7) In line with the MCA Circulars, the Notice calling the AGM has been uploaded on the website of the Company at <u>www.sanathnagar.in</u>. The Notice may also be accessed from the website of the Stock Exchange i.e. BSE Limited at <u>www.bseindia.com</u> and also on the website of NSDL (agency for providing e-Voting and Remote e-Voting facility) i.e. <u>https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/</u>
- 8) The Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their shareholding maintained under Section 170 of the Act, the Register of Contracts or Arrangements in which the directors are interested, maintained under Section 189 of the Act and the relevant documents referred to in the Notice will be available electronically for inspection without any fee by the members before and during the AGM. Members seeking to inspect such documents can send an email to <u>investors.sel@</u><u>lodhagroup.com</u>
- 9) In terms of Rule 18 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, the Company may give notice through electronic mode addressing to the person entitled to receive such e-mail as per the records of the Company or as provided by the depository, provided that the Company shall provide an advance opportunity at least once in a financial year, to the member to register his e-mail address and changes therein and such request may be made by only those members who have not got their email ID recorded or to update a fresh email ID and not from the members whose e-mail IDs are already registered. In view of the above, the Company request members who have not updated their email IDs to update the same with their respective Depository Participant(s) or the CIL Securities Limited, the Registrar and Transfer

Agent ("**R&T Agent**") of the Company. Further, the members holding shares in electronic mode are requested to keep their email addresses updated with the Depository Participants. Members holding shares in the physical mode are also requested to update their email addresses by writing to the R&T Agent of the Company by email to <u>rta@cilsecurities.com</u> or by letter addressed to Mr. Raju Yadav, CIL Securities Limited, 214, Raghava Ratna Towers, Chirag Ali Lane, Abids, Hyderabad, Telangana, 500 001 or to the Company by email to <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u> or by letter addressed to the Company Secretary, 412, 17G, Floor - 4, Vardhaman Chamber, Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort, Mumbai, Maharashtra, 400001.

- 10) Members holding shares in dematerialized form are requested to intimate all changes pertaining to their bank details, National Electronic Clearing Service (NECS) and Electronic Clearing Service (ECS) mandates, nominations, power of attorney, change of address, change of name, e-mail address, contact numbers, etc., to their Depository Participant (DP). Changes intimated to the DP will then be automatically reflected in the Company's record which will help the Company and the Company's R&T Agent to provide efficient and better services. Members holding shares in physical form are requested to intimate such changes either to the Company or to the Company's R&T Agent.
- 11) SEBI has mandated submission of Permanent Account Number (PAN) by every participant in the securities market. Members holding shares in demat form are, therefore, requested to submit PAN details to the Depository Participants with whom they are maintaining their demat accounts. Members holding shares in physical form can submit their PAN details to R&T Agent of the Company.
- 12) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Act, read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 (as amended) and Regulation 44 of the Listing Reglations and the MCA Circulars, the Company is providing facility of remote e-voting to its Members in respect of the business to be transacted at the AGM and facility for those members participating in the AGM to caste vote through e-voting system during the AGM.

For this purpose, the Company has engaged the services of National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) for facilitating voting through electronic means, as the e-voting agency. The facility of casting votes by a member using remote e-voting system as well as e-voting at the AGM will be provided by NSDL.

- 13) The voting rights of the members shall be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by them as on the cut-off date i.e Thursday, August 10, 2023.
- 14) A person, whose name is recorded in the Register of Members or in the Register of Beneficial Owners maintained by the depositories as on the cut-off date i.e Thursday, August 10, 2023 only shall be entitled to avail the facility of remote e-voting or e-voting at the AGM. A person who is not a member as on the cut-off date should treat this notice for information purpose only.
- 15) The remote e-voting period will commence on Monday, August 14, 2023 at IST 9:00 am and will end on Wednesday, August 16, 2023 at IST 5:00 pm. During this period the members' of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in dematerialized form, as on the cut-off date i.e. Thursday, August 10, 2023, may cast their vote by remote e-voting. The remote e-voting module shall be forthwith blocked by NSDL for voting thereafter. Once the vote on a resolution is cast by the member, the member shall not be allowed to change it subsequently or vote again.
- 16) You can also update your mobile number and e-mail ID in the user profile details of the folio which may be used for sending future communication(s).
- 17) The Company has appointed Mr. Shravan Gupta, (CoP No. 9990), Practicing Company Secretary or failing him Mr. Ritul Parmar (CoP No. 14845), as the scrutinizer (the 'Scrutinizer') for scrutinizing the remote e-voting process as well as e-voting at the AGM in a fair and transparent manner.
- 18) During the AGM, the Chairman shall, after responding to the questions raised by the Members in advance or as a speaker at the AGM, formally propose to the Members participating through VC/OAVM Facility to vote on the resolutions as set out in the Notice of the AGM and announce the start of the casting of vote through the e-Voting system. After the Members

participating through VC/OAVM Facility, eligible and interested to cast votes, have cast the votes, the e-Voting will be closed with the formal announcement of closure of the AGM.

- 19) The Scrutiniser shall after the conclusion of e-Voting at the AGM, first download the votes cast at the AGM and thereafter unblock the votes cast through remote e-Voting and shall make a consolidated scrutinizer's report of the total votes cast in favour or against, invalid votes, if any, and whether the resolution has been carried or not, and submit such Report to the Chairperson or any person authorised by him/ her within 48 hours from the conclusion of the meeting, who shall then countersign and declare the result of the voting forthwith.
- 20) The results declared along with the report of the Scrutinizer will be placed on the website of the Company <u>www.sanathnagar.in</u> and on the website of the NSDL after the declaration of result by the Chairperson or a person authorized by him. The results will also be announced on the website of BSE Limited at <u>www.bseindia.com</u>.
- 21) The Register of Members and the Share Transfer books of the Company will remain closed from Friday, August 11, 2023 to Thursday, August 17, 2023, days inclusive.
- 22) In terms of Section 152 of the Act, Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar (DIN 07128992), retires by rotation at the Meeting and being eligible, offers herself for re-appointment. The NRC and the Board of Directors of the Company has recommended her re-appointment as director of the Company.
- 23) The additional information in respect of re-appointment of Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar (DIN 07128992) as Director, liable to retire by rotation, pursuant to the provisions of the Listing Regulations and the Secretarial Standard on General Meetings, is provided as Annexure 1 to this notice.
- 24) Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar is interested in the Ordinary Business as set out at Item No. 2 of the Notice with respect to her re-appointment. The relatives of Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar may also be deemed to be interested in the said Resolution to the extent of their shareholding interest, if any, in the Company. Save and except the above, none of the Directors / Key Managerial Personnel of the Company / their Relatives are, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the Ordinary Resolution set out under Item No. 2.

The detailed instructions and the process for accessing and participating in the 76<sup>th</sup> AGM of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited through VC/ OAVM facility and voting through electronic means including remote e-voting are explained herein below:-

The remote e-voting period begins Thursday August 10, 2023 at IST 9:00 am and will end on Wednesday, August 16, 2023 at IST 5:00 PM. The remote e-voting module shall be disabled by NSDL for voting thereafter. The Members, whose names appear in the Register of Members / Beneficial Owners as on the cut-off date i.e. Thursday August 10, 2023, may cast their vote electronically. The voting right of shareholders shall be in proportion to their share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on the cut-off date, being Thursday, August 10, 2023.

## A. Login method for e-Voting and joining virtual meeting for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode

Pursuant to SEBI Circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD/CIR/P/2020/242 dated 9<sup>th</sup> December, 2020 on 'e-voting facility provided by Listed Companies', e-voting process has been enabled for all the individual demat account holders, through their demat account maintained with DPs. Members are advised to update their mobile number and e-mail id in their demat accounts in order to access e-voting facility. Individual demat account holders would be able to cast their vote without having to register again with the e-voting service provider (ESP) thereby not only facilitating seamless authentication but also ease and convenience of participating in e-voting process.

## Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode is given below:

| Type of shareholders  | Login Method  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Individual Shareholders hold-<br>ing securities in demat mode<br>with NSDL. | A. Users registered for NSDL IDeAS facility: Existing IDeAS user can visit the e-Services website of NSDL Viz. <u>https://eservices.nsdl.com</u> either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. On the e-Services home page click on the "Beneficial Owner" icon under "Login" which is available under 'IDeAS' section , this will prompt you to enter your existing User ID and Password. After successful authentication, you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services. Click on "Access to e-Voting" under e-Voting services and you will be able to see e-Voting page. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL and you will be re-directed to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting.   |  |
|   | B. Users not registered for IDeAS e-Services:   |  |
|   | If you are not registered for IDeAS e-Services, option to register is available at <u>https://eservices.nsdl.com</u> . Select " <b>Register Online for IDeAS Portal</b> " or click at <u>https://eservices.nsdl.com</u> /SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp   |  |
|   | C. Visit the e-voting website of NSDL:  |  |
|   | After successfully registering on IDeAS, visit the e-voting website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: <u>https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/</u> either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. Once the home page of e-Voting system is launched, click on the icon "Login" which is available under 'Shareholder/Member' section. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID (i.e. your sixteen digit demat account number hold with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen. After successful authentication, you will be redirected to NSDL Depository site wherein you can see e-Voting page. Click on company name or <b>e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL</b> and you will be redirected to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting. |  |
|   | Shareholders/Members can also download NSDL Mobile App " <b>NSDL Speede</b> " facility by scanning the QR code mentioned below for seamless voting experience   |  |
|   | NSDL Mobile App is available on   |  |
|   | 💣 App Store 🛛 🕨 Google Play   |  |
|   |   |  |

| Type of shareholders  | Login Method  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Individual Shareholders hold-<br>ing securities in demat mode<br>with CDSL  | <ul> <li>A. Users who have opted for Easi/Easiest:</li> <li>Existing users who have opted for Easi / Easiest, they can login through their use id and password. Option will be made available to reach e-Voting page without an further authentication. The URL for users to login to Easi / Easiest are <a href="https://web_cdslindia.com/myeasi/home/login">https://web_cdslindia.com/myeasi/home/login</a> or <a href="https://web_www.cdslindia.com">www.cdslindia.com</a> and click on New Syster Myeasi.</li> <li>After successful login of Easi/Easiest the user will be also able to see the E Voting Menu. The Menu will have links of e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL. Click of NSDL to cast your vote.</li> </ul> |  |
|   | <ul> <li>B. Users who have not opted for Easi/Easiest:</li> <li>If the user is not registered for Easi/Easiest, option to register is available at <a href="https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/Registration/EasiRegistration">https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/Registration/EasiRegistration</a></li> </ul>   |  |
|   | C. Visit the e-voting website of CDSL<br>Alternatively, the user can directly access e-Voting page by providing demat Account Number and PAN No. at <u>https://evoting.cdslindia.com</u> /Evoting/EvotingLogin home page. The system will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile & Email as recorded in the demat Account. After successful authentication, user will be provided links for the respective ESP i.e. NSDL where the e-Voting is in progress.  |  |
| Individual Shareholders (hold-<br>ing securities in demat mode)<br>login through their depository<br>participants | You can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your<br>Depository Participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-Voting facility. upon log-<br>ging in, you will be able to see e-Voting option. Click on e-Voting option, you will be<br>redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein<br>you can see e-Voting feature. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider<br>i.e. NSDL and you will be redirected to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your<br>vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the<br>meeting.   |  |

**Important note:** Members who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at abovementioned website.

## For Technical Assistance:

Shareholders holding securities in demat mode and facing any technical issues related to login may reach out the respective depositories' helpdesk by sending a request on the e-mail id or contact on the phone nos. as provided below:

| Login type   | Helpdesk details   |
|--|--|
| Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL | Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending a request at <u>evoting@nsdl.co.in</u> or call at toll free no.: 1800 1020 990 and 1800 22 44 30  |
|  | Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk. <u>evoting@cdslindia.com</u> or contact at 022-23058738 or 022-23058542-43 |

B. Login Method for e-Voting and joining virtual meeting for shareholders other than Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode and shareholders holding securities in physical mode.

## How to Log-in to NSDL e-Voting website?

- 1. Visit the e-Voting website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: <u>https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/</u> either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile.
- 2. Once the home page of e-Voting system is launched, click on the icon "Login" which is available under 'Shareholder/ Member' section.
- 3. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID, your Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen.

Alternatively, if you are registered for NSDL eservices i.e. IDEAS, you can log-in at <u>https://eservices.nsdl.com</u>/ with your existing IDEAS login. Once you log-in to NSDL eservices after using your log-in credentials, click on e-Voting and you can proceed to Step 2 i.e. Cast your vote electronically.

4. Your User ID details are given below :

|    | anner of holding shares i.e.<br>emat (NSDL or CDSL) or Physical |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|
| a) | For Members who hold shares in demat account with NSDL          | 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID<br>For example if your DP ID is IN300*** and Client ID is 12***** then your<br>user ID is IN300***12*****.   |  |
| b) | For Members who hold shares in demat account with CDSL.         | 16 Digit Beneficiary ID<br>For example if your Beneficiary ID is 12************************************  |  |
| c) | For Members holding shares in<br>Physical Form.                 | EVEN Number followed by Folio Number registered with the company<br>For example if folio number is 001*** and EVEN is 101456 then user ID is<br>101456001*** |  |

- 5. Password details for shareholders other than Individual shareholders are given below:
  - a) If you are already registered for e-Voting, then you can user your existing password to login and cast your vote.
  - b) If you are using NSDL e-Voting system for the first time, you will need to retrieve the 'initial password' which was communicated to you. Once you retrieve your 'initial password', you need to enter the 'initial password' and the system will force you to change your password.
  - c) How to retrieve your 'initial password'?
    - (i) If your email ID is registered in your demat account or with the company, your 'initial password' is communicated to you on your email ID. Trace the email sent to you from NSDL from your mailbox. Open the email and open the attachment i.e. a .pdf file. Open the .pdf file. The password to open the .pdf file is your 8 digit client ID for NSDL account, last 8 digits of client ID for CDSL account or folio number for shares held in physical form. The .pdf file contains your 'User ID' and your 'initial password'.
    - (ii) If your email ID is not registered, please follow steps mentioned below in **process for those shareholders** whose email ids are not registered.

- 6. If you are unable to retrieve or have not received the "Initial password" or have forgotten your password:
  - a) Click on "Forgot User Details/Password?" (If you are holding shares in your demat account with NSDL or CDSL) option available on <u>www.evoting.nsdl.com</u>.
  - b) **Physical User Reset Password?**" (If you are holding shares in physical mode) option available on <u>www.</u> <u>evoting.nsdl.com</u>.
  - c) If you are still unable to get the password by aforesaid two options, you can send a request at evoting@nsdl. co.in mentioning your demat account number/folio number, your PAN, your name and your registered address etc.
  - d) Members can also use the OTP (One Time Password) based login for casting the votes on the e-Voting system of NSDL.
- 7. After entering your password, tick on Agree to "Terms and Conditions" by selecting on the check box.
- 8. Now, you will have to click on "Login" button.
- 9. After you click on the "Login" button, Home page of e-Voting will open.

#### Step 2: Cast your vote electronically and join General Meeting on NSDL e-Voting system.

#### How to cast your vote electronically and join General Meeting on NSDL e-Voting system?

- 1. After successful login at Step 1, you will be able to see all the companies "EVEN" in which you are holding shares and whose voting cycle and General Meeting is in active status.
- Select "EVEN" of company for which you wish to cast your vote during the remote e-Voting period and casting your vote during the General Meeting. For joining virtual meeting, you need to click on "VC/OAVM" link placed under "Join Meeting".
- 3. Now you are ready for e-Voting as the Voting page opens.
- 4. Cast your vote by selecting appropriate options i.e. assent or dissent, verify/modify the number of shares for which you wish to cast your vote and click on "Submit" and also "Confirm" when prompted.
- 5. Upon confirmation, the message "Vote cast successfully" will be displayed.
- 6. You can also take the printout of the votes cast by you by clicking on the print option on the confirmation page.
- 7. Once you confirm your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.

## **General Guidelines for shareholders**

- Institutional shareholders (i.e. other than individuals, HUF, NRI etc.) are required to send scanned copy (PDF/ JPG Format) of the relevant Board Resolution/ Authority letter etc. with attested specimen signature of the duly authorized signatory(ies) who are authorized to vote, to the Scrutinizer by e-mail to <u>cs.shravangupta@gmail.com</u> with a copy marked to <u>evoting@nsdl.co.in</u>. Institutional shareholders (i.e. other than individuals, HUF, NRI etc.) can also upload their Board Resolution / Power of Attorney / Authority Letter etc. by clicking on "Upload Board Resolution / Authority Letter" displayed under "e-Voting" tab in their login.
- 2. It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential. Login to the e-voting website will be disabled upon five unsuccessful attempts to key in the

correct password. In such an event, you will need to go through the "Forgot User Details/Password?" or "Physical User Reset Password?" option available on <u>www.evoting.nsdl.com</u> to reset the password.

3. In case of any queries, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) for Shareholders and e-voting user manual for Shareholders available at the download section of <u>www.evoting.nsdl.com</u> or call on toll free no.: 1800 1020 990 and 1800 22 44 30 or send a request to Mr. Anubhav Saxena at <u>anubhavs@nsdl.co.in/evoting@nsdl.co.in</u>

## Process for those shareholders whose email ids are not registered with the depositories for procuring user id and password and registration of e mail ids for e-voting for the resolutions set out in this notice:

- 1. In case shares are held in physical mode please provide Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) by email to <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com/anubhavs@nsdl.co.in/evoting@nsdl.co.in</u>
- 2. In case shares are held in demat mode, please provide DPID-CLID (16 digit DPID + CLID or 16 digit beneficiary ID), Name, client master or copy of Consolidated Account statement, PAN (self attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) to <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com/anubhavs@nsdl. co.in/</u><u>evoting@nsdl.co.in</u>. If you are an Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode, you are requested to refer to the login method explained at step 1 (A) i.e. Login method for e-Voting and joining virtual meeting for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode.
- 3. Alternatively shareholder/members may send a request to <u>evoting@nsdl.co.in</u> for procuring user id and password for e-voting by providing above mentioned documents.
- 4. In terms of SEBI circular dated December 9, 2020 on e-Voting facility provided by Listed Companies, Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode are allowed to vote through their demat account maintained with Depositories and Depository Participants. Shareholders are required to update their mobile number and email ID correctly in their demat account in order to access e-Voting facility.

## THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS FOR e-VOTING ON THE DAY OF THE AGM ARE AS UNDER:-

- 1. The procedure for e-Voting on the day of the AGM is same as the instructions mentioned above for remote e-voting.
- 2. Only those Members/ shareholders, who will be present at the AGM through VC/OAVM facility and have not casttheir vote on the resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting system at the AGM.
- 3. Members who have voted through remote e-Voting will be eligible to attend the AGM. However, they will not be eligible to vote at the AGM.
- 4. The details of the person who may be contacted for any grievances connected with the facility for e-Voting on the day of the AGM shall be the same person mentioned for Remote e-voting.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS FOR ATTENDING THE AGM THROUGH VC/OAVM ARE AS UNDER:

- 1. Members will be provided with a facility to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM through the NSDL e-Voting system. Members may access by following the steps mentioned above for Access to NSDL e-Voting system. After successful login, you can see link of "VC/OAVM link" placed under "Join meeting" menu against company name. You are requested to click on VC/OAVM link placed under 'Join General Meeting' menu. The link for VC/OAVM will be available in Shareholder/Member login where the EVEN of Company will be displayed. Please note that the members who do not have the User ID and Password for e-Voting or have forgotten the User ID and Password may retrieve the same by following the remote e-Voting instructions mentioned in the notice to avoid last minute rush.
- 2. Members are encouraged to join the meeting through laptops for better experience.

- 3. Further Members will be required to allow camera and use Internet with a good speed to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.
- 4. Please note that participants connecting from mobile devices or tablets or through laptop connecting via mobile hotspot may experience Audio/Video loss due to fluctuation in their respective network. It is therefore recommended to use stable Wi-Fi or LAN connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.

#### Instructions for Shareholders/ Members to Speak during the AGM through NSDL:

- 1. Shareholders who would like to speak during the meeting must register their request 48 hrs in advance with the company by sending an email at <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u>.
- 2. Shareholders will get confirmation from the Company/NSDL.
- 3. Shareholders will receive "speaking serial number" once they mark attendance for the meeting.
- 4. Other shareholder may ask questions to the Chairman by sending an email at <u>investors.sel@lodhagroup.com</u> and those shall be answered by the company in due course of time.
- 5. Please remember speaking serial number and start your conversation with the Chairman by switching on video mode and audio of your device.

Shareholders are requested to speak only when moderator of the meeting will announce the name and serial number of the speaker.

For and on behalf of Board Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Shashank Nagar Company Secretary Membership No.: A50668

Date : July 12, 2023 Place : Mumbai

## EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 ("ACT") READ WITH SEBI (LISTING OBLIGATIONS AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS) REGULATIONS, 2015 ("LISTING REGULATIONS")

## Item No. 3: Appointment of Mr Govind Jaju (DIN 07231113) as a Non- Executive Non Independent Director

Pursuant to provisions of Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") read with the applicable rules made thereunder, the Board, at its meeting held on July 12, 2023, basis the recommendation of the NRC, had appointed Mr Govind Jaju as an Additional Director (Non-Executive and Non-Independent) with effect from July 12, 2023.

In accordance with the provisions of Section 161 of the Act read with the applicable rules made thereunder and the Articles of Association of the Company, Mr Govind Jaju holds office up to the date of the ensuing AGM. The Company has received a notice in writing from a Member of the Company under Section 160 of the Act proposing the candidature of Mr Govind Jaju for the office of a Director of the Company.

Mr Govind Jaju is not disqualified from being appointed as a Director in terms of Section 164 of the Act and has given his consent to act as a Director. He is not debarred from holding the office of a Director by virtue of any order of the SEBI or any other such authority.

## Brief profile of Mr Govind Jaju is as under:

Mr. Govind Jaju is a Fellow Member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. He is having 15 years of experience in Corporate Finance, Treasury, Costing, Budgeting, Accounts, Risk Management & Compliance Activities, Investor Relations, MIS functions. He attended a knowledge enrich program on Advance Corporate Finance at IIM Ahmedabad. Prior to joining Lodha Group, he was a Vice-President, Treasury in Godawari Power & Ispat Limited (GPIL). Prior to GPIL, he worked with Bharti Airtel Limited in revenue assurance department.

Mr Govind Jaju would be not be entitled to any remuneration from the Company. He does not hold any equity shares of the Company by himself or on beneficial basis for any other person as on date of this Notice and is not inter-se related to any Director or Key Managerial Personnel ("KMPs") of the Company. He does not have any material pecuniary relationships or transactions with the Company, its subsidiaries, or any of the Directors, which would have any potential conflict with the interests of the Company at large. Other disclosures and details of terms and conditions of appointment of Mr Govind Jaju as stipulated under Regulation 36 of the Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standard-2 on General Meetings issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India are provided in the Annexure 1 to this Explanatory Statement and should be taken and read as part hereof.

Mr. Govind Jaju and his relatives may be deemed to be interested in the resolution, to the extent of their shareholding interest, if any, in the Company. Save and except the above, none of the other Directors or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution.

The Board of Directors recommends the resolution at Item No. 3 of this Notice for your approval.

## Annexure 1

## Details of the Directors seeking appointment/re-appointment in the 76<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting

[Pursuant to 36(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, and Secretarial Standards on General Meetings]

| Name of the Director  | Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar (DIN 07128992)   | Mr. Govind Jaju (DIN 07231113)  |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| Date of Birth   | e of Birth July 6, 1970 June 21, 1983  |   |  |
| Qualification   | Fellow Member of the Institute of the<br>Company Secretaries of India and<br>the Institute of the Cost and Works<br>Accountant of India  |   |  |
| Experience  | experience in secretarial, cost<br>accounting, international bond raise,<br>Indian and international public offerings,<br>compliance, FEMA, mergers and<br>corporate finance functions. Prior<br>to joining Lodha Group she was<br>Group Company Secretary at Essar<br>Power Limited. Prior to Essar, she<br>was Company Secretary and cost<br>accountant with Swastik Surfactants<br>Limited. | Relations, MIS functions. He attended a<br>knowledge enrich program on Advance<br>Corporate Finance at IIM Ahmedabad.<br>Prior to joining Lodha Group, he was a<br>Vice-President, Treasury in Godawari<br>Power & Ispat Limited (GPIL). Prior to<br>GPIL, he worked with Bharti Airtel Limited<br>in revenue assurance department. |  |
| Expertise in specific functional areas  | pertise in specific functional areas Experience in M&A, equity and debt capital market transactions, compliances and governance.   |   |  |
| Terms & Conditions of appointment/<br>re-appointment  | executive Director and does not draw any remuneration from the Company.  | Mr. Govind Jaju is a non-executive<br>Director and does not draw any<br>remuneration from the Company. He<br>draws remuneration from the holding<br>company   |  |
| Remuneration last drawn & Sought Not applicable to be paid  |  | Not applicable  |  |
| Date of first Appointment on the     May 15, 2019       Board     May 15, 2019  |  | July 7, 2023  |  |
| Directorships held in listed companies as on March 31, 2023   | 1. Roselabs Finance Limited  | Not applicable  |  |
| Memberships of committees<br>across companies (includes only<br>Audit & Stakeholders Relationship<br>Committee) as on March 31, 20231. Member of Audit Committee of<br>Roselabs Finance Limited1. Member of Audit Committee of<br>Roselabs Finance Limited1. Member of Audit Committee of<br>Roselabs Finance Limited |  | Not applicable  |  |
| Shareholding in the Company<br>(Equity)   | Nil  | Nil   |  |
| Inter-se Relationship with other<br>Directors/ Manager/other Key<br>Managerial Personnel  | None   | None  |  |
| Number of Board meetings attended during the financial year 2022-23   | Four out of four meetings held during the year   | Not applicable  |  |

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

Dear Members,

The Directors are pleased to present the 76<sup>th</sup> Annual Report of the Company along with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended March 31, 2023.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

|                                       |         | (₹ in lakhs) |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| Particulars                           | 2022-23 | 2021-22      |
| Revenue from operations               | -       | -            |
| Total Income                          | 133.93  | 0.72         |
| Finance Costs                         | -       | -            |
| Depreciation and Amortisation Expense | 0.48    | 0.65         |
| Profit / (Loss) before tax            | (30.57) | (36.18)      |
| Tax Expenses                          | -       | -            |
| (Loss) for the year                   | (30.57) | (36.18)      |

## **REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE AND FUTURE OUTLOOK**

The Company's real estate residential project at Hyderabad was completed in 2018 and therefore there was no revenue from operations during financial year 2022-23 and 2021-22. The net loss of the company was ₹30.57 lakhs in financial year 2022-23 as against a loss of ₹36.18 lakhs in the financial year 2021-22.

The Company does not have any ongoing project and it is evaluating various other business opportunities in the real estate space.

## DIVIDEND AND RESERVES

The Board does not recommend any dividend for the financial year under review. No amount is proposed to be transferred to reserves during the year.

#### SHARE CAPITAL

## ANNUAL RETURN

Pursuant to Section 92(3) of the "Companies Act, 2013" (the "Act") and rule 12(1) of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, Annual Return of the Company for the year ended on March 31, 2023 is available on the Company's website at <u>www.sanathnagar.in</u>.

## DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

#### Directors

#### **Appointments**

Mr. Manesh Jhunjhunwala was appointed as Non-Executive Director of the Company by the Board, based on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) w.e.f July 22, 2022, Mr. Jinesh Shah and Ms. Ritika Bhalla were appointed as Independent Directors of the Company by the Board, based on the recommendation of the NRC, for a period of five years w.e.f July 22, 2022, Their appointments were approved by the shareholders at the 75<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 30, 2022.

Mr. Govind Jaju was appointed as Non-Executive Director of the Company by the Board, based on the recommendation of the NRC w.e.f July 12 2023. Necessary resolution for his appointment form part of the accompanying notice of the Annual General meeting.

## **Cessation**

Mr. Bhushan Shah and Mr. Vinod Shah ceased to be Directors w.e.f. July 22, 2022 and August 29, 2022 respectively. Mr Manesh Jhunjhunwala ceased to be a Director w.e.f. July 12 2023. The Board places on record the appreciation for the services rendered by them during their tenure as directors.

#### Retiring by rotation

Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar, retires by rotation and being eligible offers herself for re-appointment. Necessary resolution for her re-appointment are included in the accompanying notice of the Annual General Meeting.

#### Declarations / confirmations by directors

- 1. The Company has received declarations from all Independent Directors of the Company confirming that they continue to meet the criteria of independence, as prescribed under section 149 of the Act and the Listing Regulations and that they are not aware of any circumstance or situation which exists or may be reasonably anticipated that could impair or impact their ability to discharge their duties.
- 2. The Independent Directors have also confirmed that they have complied with the Company's Code of Conduct.
- 3. None of the Non-Executive Directors had any pecuniary relationship or transaction with the Company which could potentially conflict with the interests of the Company at large.

#### Key Managerial Personnel

Mr Hitesh Marthak resigned as Company Secretary & Compliance Officer Compliance Officer and Mr Shashank Nagar (ACS 50668) was appointed as Company Secretary & Compliance Officer w.e.fand July 13, 2023 respectively. The Board places on record its appreciation for the services rendered by Mr. Hitesh Marthak during his tenure as Company Secretary and Compliance Officer.

In terms of Section 203 of the Act, the following are the Key Managerial Personnel of the Company as on the date of this report:

Mr. Martin Godard, Manager Mr. Kiran Kokare, Chief Financial Officer Mr. Shashank Nagar, Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

## **BOARD AND BOARD MEETINGS**

The Board has an optimum combination of Executive and Non-Executive Directors including a woman director and conforms to the provisions of the Act and Listing Regulations. As on March 31, 2023, the Board comprised four Directors, out of which two are Non-Executive Non Independent Directors and two are Non-Executive Independent Directors. There is one woman independent director on the Board. The composition of the Board of the Company as on March 31, 2023 was as under:-

| Sr.<br>No. | Name of Director(s)      | Category of Directorship       |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1.         | Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar    | Non-Independent, Non-Executive |
| 2.         | Mr. Manesh Jhunjhunwala¹ | Non-Independent, Non-Executive |
| 3.         | Mr. Jinesh Shah²         | Independent, Non-Executive     |
| 4.         | Ms. Ritika Bhalla²       | Independent, Non-Executive     |

Notes:

- 1. Appointed w.e.f July 22, 2022 and ceased w.e.f July 12, 2023.
- 2. Appointed w.e.f July 22, 2022

## Meetings of the Board

The Board met six times during the financial year ended March 31, 2023; on April 14, 2022, July 12, 2022, July 22, 2022, August 29, 2022, October 12, 2022 and January 11, 2023. The gap between two meetings did not exceed the period stipulated in the Act and the Secretarial Standards.

## The details of Board Meetings held and attendance of the Directors is given hereunder:

| Sr.<br>No | Name of the Director     | Number of Meetings which<br>director was entitled to<br>attend | Number of Meetings<br>attended |
|-----------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 1.        | Mr. Manesh Jhunjhunwala¹ | 5  | 5                              |
| 2.        | Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar    | 6  | 6                              |
| 3.        | Ms. Ritika Bhalla²       | 5  | 5                              |
| 4.        | Mr. Jinesh Shah²         | 5  | 5                              |

Notes:

2. Appointed w.e.f July 22, 2022

## Independent Directors' Meeting

In compliance with Schedule IV to the Act (Code for Independent Directors) and the Listing Regulations, the Independent Directors of the Company met separately on March 21, 2023.

## BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has constituted three committees as on March 31, 2023.

## Audit Committee

As on March 31, 2023, the Audit Committee comprised Ms. Ritika Bhalla, Chairperson and Mr. Jinesh Shah both independent directors and Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar non-executive and non-independent Director. All Members of the Committee have relevant experience in financial matters. Senior executives are invited to participate in the meetings of the Committee as and when necessary. The Manager and the Chief Financial Officer are invitees to the meetings and the Company Secretary acts as the Secretary to the Committee. The terms of reference of the Audit Committee are in line with the provisions of Section 177 of the Act and the Listing Regulations.

The Audit Committee met four times during the year; on April 14, 2022, July 12, 2022, October 12, 2022 and January 11, 2023.

|                                | No of meetings entitled to<br>attend | No of meetings attended |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar          | 4                                    | 4                       |
| Mr. Bhushan Shah <sup>1</sup>  | 2                                    | 2                       |
| Mr. Vinod Shah <sup>2</sup>    | 2                                    | 2                       |
| Mr. Jinesh Shah <sup>3</sup>   | 2                                    | 2                       |
| Ms. Ritika Bhalla <sup>3</sup> | 2                                    | 2                       |

<sup>1.</sup> Appointed w.e.f July 22, 2022 and ceased w.e.f July 12, 2023.

#### Notes:

- 1. Ceased to be as director w.e.f July 22, 2022
- 2. Ceased to be as director w.e.f August 29, 2022
- 3. Appointed as directors w.e.f July 22, 2022

#### **Nomination & Remuneration Committee**

As on March 31, 2023, the Nomination & Remuneration Committee comprised Ms. Ritika Bhalla, Chairperson and Mr. Jinesh Shah both independent directors and Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar non-executive and non-independent Director. The terms of reference of the Committee are in line with the provisions of Section 178 of the Act and the Listing Regulations. The Committee met once during the year; on July 22, 2022.

|                               | No of meetings entitled to<br>attend | No of meetings attended |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar         | 1                                    | 1                       |
| Mr. Bhushan Shah <sup>1</sup> | 1                                    | 1                       |
| Mr. Vinod Shah <sup>2</sup>   | 1                                    | 1                       |

Notes:

- 1. Ceased to be as director w.e.f July 22, 2022
- 2. Ceased to be as director w.e.f August 29, 2022

#### Stakeholders' Relationship Committee

As on March 31, 2023, the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee comprised Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar, Chairperson and Mr. Jinesh Shah and Ms. Ritika Bhalla, both independent directors. The Committee met thrice during the year; on April 14, 2022, July 12, 2022 and January 11, 2023.

|                               | No of meetings entitled to<br>attend | No of meetings attended |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ms. Sanjyot Rangnekar         | 3                                    | 3                       |
| Mr Bhushan Shah <sup>1</sup>  | 2                                    | 2                       |
| Mr Vinod Shah <sup>2</sup>    | 2                                    | 2                       |
| Mr Jinesh Shah <sup>3</sup>   | 1                                    | 1                       |
| Ms Ritika Bhalla <sup>3</sup> | 1                                    | 1                       |

Notes:

1. Ceased to be as director w.e.f July 22, 2022

2. Ceased to be as director w.e.f August 29, 2022

3. Appointed as directors w.e.f July 22, 2022

## **BOARD EVALUATION**

The Board carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance, board committees, and individual directors pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the Listing regulations. Performance of the board was evaluated after seeking inputs from all the directors on the basis of criteria such as board composition and structure, effectiveness of board processes, information and functioning, etc. The performance of the committees was evaluated by the Board after seeking inputs from the committee members. The Board and the NRC reviewed the performance of individual directors on the basis of criteria such as the contribution of the individual director to the board and committee meetings.

In a separate meeting of independent directors, performance of non-independent directors, Chairperson and the board as a whole was evaluated, taking into account the views of the directors. Performance evaluation of independent directors was done by the entire board, excluding the independent director being evaluated.

## POLICY ON NOMINATION & REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS, KMPS & OTHER EMPLOYEES

In terms of the provisions of Section 178(3) of the Act and Regulation 19 read with Part D of Schedule II to the Listing Regulations, the NRC is responsible for formulating the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a Director. The NRC is also responsible for recommending to the Board, a policy relating to remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees. In line with this requirement, the Board has adopted a Nomination and Remuneration Policy which is available on the Company's website at <a href="http://www.sanathnagar.in">http://www.sanathnagar.in</a>. Salient features of the Policy are reproduced in **Annexure I** to this Report.

## **AUDITORS & AUDITOR'S REPORTS**

#### **Statutory Auditor**

MSKA & Associates, Chartered Accountants were re-appointed as Statutory Auditors of the Company for a second term, at the AGM held on September 24, 2021, for a term of five consecutive years and hold office upto the conclusion of the AGM for financial year 2026.

The statutory auditor's report for financial year 2022-23 does not contain any qualifications, reservations or adverse remarks and is enclosed with the financial statements with this Annual Report.

#### **Secretarial Auditor**

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Act read with the rules framed thereunder, Shravan A. Gupta & Associates, Practicing Company Secretary was appointed as Secretarial Auditor to conduct secretarial audit for the financial year 2022-23.

The Secretarial Audit Report for financial year 2022-23 does not contain any qualifications, reservations or adverse remarks. The Secretarial Audit Report is provided in **Annexure II** to this Report.

## Cost Auditor & Cost Audit Report

The provisions of Cost audit as prescribed under Section 148 of the Act are not applicable to the Company for the financial year 2022-23.

## PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES AND INVESTMENTS

The Company has not given any loans, guarantees or provided security or made investments to/in any other company during the financial year under review.

## **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The transactions/contracts/arrangements, falling within the purview of provisions of Section 188(1) of the Act entered by the Company with related parties as defined under the provisions of Section 2(76) of the Act during the financial year under review, were in the ordinary course of business and have been transacted at arm's length basis.

Further there are no transactions/contracts/arrangements entered by the Company with related party(ies) as defined under the provisions of Section 2(76) of the Act during the financial year, that are required to be reported in Form AOC-2.

## HOLDING COMPANY, SUBSIDIARIES, JOINT VENTURE AND ASSOCIATES

The Company is a subsidiary of Macrotech Developers Limited. The ultimate holding company is Sambhavnath Infrabuild and Farms Private Limited. The Company does not have any subsidiary, joint ventures or associate company during the year the review.

## INTERNAL CONTROLS

#### **Risk Management**

Your Company has robust process in place to identify key risks and to prioritize relevant action plans tomitigate these risks. Your Company has adopted a Risk Management policy which is based on three pillars: Business Risk Assessment, Operational Controls Assessment and Policy Compliance processes. Major risks identified by the businesses and functions are systematically addressed through mitigating actions on a continuing basis.

## Internal Controls and their adequacy

The Company's internal control systems are commensurate with the nature of its business and the size and complexity of operations. These systems are routinely tested and certified by the Statutory as well as the Internal Auditors. The Board / Audit Committee reviews adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's internal control environment. These systems provide a reasonable assurance in respect of financial and operational information, complying with applicable statutes, safeguarding of assets of the Company, prevention & detection of frauds, accuracy & completeness of accounting records and ensuring compliance with corporate policies.

## Whistle Blower Policy and Vigil Mechanism

The Company's Whistle Blower Policy is in line with the provisions of Section 177 of the Act and as per Regulation 22 of the Listing Regulations. This Policy establishes a vigil mechanism for Directors, employees and other stakeholders to report genuine concerns regarding unethical behaviour, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Company's Code of Conduct. The said mechanism also provides for adequate safeguards against victimization of persons who use such mechanism and makes provision for direct access to the chairperson of the Audit Committee in appropriate or exceptional cases. The Vigil Mechanism / Whistle Blower Policy is posted on the Company's website www.sanathnagar.in. During the year, the Company did not receive any complaint/ concern under Vigil Mechanism.

## DISCLOSURE UNDER SECTION 197(12) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 AND OTHER DISCLOSURES AS PER RULE 5 OF COMPANIES (APPOINTMENT & REMUNERATION) RULES, 2014

The information required under Section 197 of the Act read with rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) 2014 is not relevant to the Company as the Company has no employees, directors do not draw any remuneration (other than sitting fees) and key managerial personnel have been deputed by the holding company. The provisions of Section 197(12) of the Act read with rules 5(2) and 5(3) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, as amended from time to time, do not apply as there are no employees.

## DETAILS OF CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION, FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

The Company has no ongoing project, however the particulars as required under the provisions of Section 134(3) (m) of the Act, read with Rule 8 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 in respect of conservation of energy and technology absorption are not applicable to the Company.

During the financial year 2022-23, the Company neither earned any foreign exchange in terms of actual inflows nor is there any foreign exchange outgo in terms of actual outflows.

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

As the paid up equity share capital and net worth of the Company are below the limits specified in Regulation 15 of the Listing Regulations, the Company is not required to furnish a report on corporate governance and therefore the same does not form part of this Report.

## GENERAL

Your Directors state that for the financial year ended March 31, 2023, no disclosure is required in respect of the following items and accordingly confirm as under:

- 1. The Company has neither revised the financial statements nor the Board's report.
- 2. There was no change in the authorized and paid-up share capital of the Company.
- 3. As there are no employees, the provisions of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 is not applicable to the Company.
  - a. There are no material changes or commitments affecting the financial position of the Company between March 31, 2023 and the date of this report.
- 4. The Company has not accepted any deposits during the financial year.
- 5. No instance of fraud has been reported to Board of Directors of the Company by the Auditors or any other person.
- 6. No significant or material orders were passed by the Regulators/Courts/Tribunals which impact the going concern status and Company's operations in future.
- 7. There was no change in the nature of the business of the Company.
- 8. There has been no issue of equity shares with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise.
- 9. No petition/application has been admitted under Insolvency and Bankruptcy code by the Honorable NCLT.
- 10. The Company has complied with applicable Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of the Company Secretaries of India during the financial year 2022-23.
- 11. The provisions of section 135 of the Act are not applicable to the Company.

## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

The Management Discussion and Analysis report forms a part of this Annual Report.

## DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to the requirement of clause (c) of sub-section (3) of Section 134 of the Act, your Directors confirm that:

- a. in the preparation of the annual accounts for the FY ended March 31, 2023, the applicable accounting standards read with the requirements set out under Schedule III to the Act, have been followed and there are no material departures thereof;
- b. they have selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2023 and of the loss of the Company for the FY ended March 31, 2023;
- c. they have taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- d. they have prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;

- e. they have laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
- f. they have devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Your Directors would like to express their grateful appreciation for the assistance and support extended by all stakeholders.

For and on behalf of the Board Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

| Sanjyot Rangnekar | Govind Jaju   |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Director          | Director      |
| DIN: 07128992     | DIN: 07231113 |

Date: July 12, 2023 Place: Mumbai

#### Annexure I

## Salient features of the Nomination & Remuneration Policy

#### **Policy Objectives**

The objectives of the Nomination & Remuneration Policy are:

- a. To ensure that the level and composition of remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract, retain and motivate directors of the quality required to run the company successfully;
- b. To ensure that the relationship of remuneration to performance is clear and meets appropriate performance benchmarks; and
- c. To ensure that remuneration to directors, key managerial personnel and senior management involves a balance between fixed and incentive pay reflecting short and long-term performance objectives appropriate to the working of the company and its goals.
- d. To ensure retention of high performers at all levels.

## **Policy Coverage**

#### Part A: Board Composition

#### **Board Diversity**

The Committee shall periodically review the size and composition of the Board so as to have an appropriate mix of executive and Independent Directors, to maintain its independence and separate its functions of governance and management and to ensure that it is structured to make appropriate decisions, with a variety of perspectives and skills, in the best interests of the Company.

#### Succession planning

The Committee shall establish and review Board, KMP and Senior Management succession plans in order to ensure and maintain a continuing balance of relevant skills, experience and expertise on the Board and Senior Management.

#### PART B: Appointment and removal of Directors, KMP and Senior Management

The Committee shall ascertain the integrity, qualification, expertise and experience of the person identified for appointment as Director, KMP or Senior Management and recommend their appointment to the Board.

The Committee may also recommend removal of a Director, KMP or Senior Management with reasons recorded in writing, subject to the provisions and compliance of the said Act, rules and regulations.

#### PART C: Remuneration to Directors, KMP and Senior Management

The overall remuneration (sitting fees and commission) should be reasonable and sufficient to attract, retain and motivate Directors aligned to the requirements of the Company.

Remuneration / compensation / commission etc. to be paid to Directors will be determined by the Committee and recommended to the Board for approval.

Increments to the existing remuneration / compensation structure may be recommended by the Committee to the Board which should be within the limits approved by the Shareholders in the case of Managing Director/ Whole-time Director.

The Company may implement reward & retention schemes from time to time as per organizational needs. These shall be subject to approval of the Committee.

## PART D: Board Evaluation

The Committee shall carry out an annual evaluation of performance of the Board and Board Committees and formulate criteria for evaluation of performance of independent directors and the Board.

The Committee shall determine whether to extend or continue the term of appointment of the independent director, on the basis of the report of performance evaluation of independent directors.

For and on behalf of the Board Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Sanjyot RangnekarGovind JajuDirectorDirectorDIN: 07128992DIN: 07231113

Date: July 12, 2023 Place: Mumbai

#### Annexure II

#### Form No. MR-3 SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

[Pursuant to section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration Personnel) Rules, 2014]

## To The Members SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED CIN: L99999MH1947PLC252768 412, Floor 4, 17 G Vardhaman Chamber,

Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort Mumbai 400001

I have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED** (hereinafter called the "company"). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided me a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing my opinion thereon.

Based on my verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, I hereby report that in my opinion, the company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2023, complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

I have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by Company for the financial year ended on 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2023 according to the provisions of:

- (i) The Companies Act 2013 and the Rules made thereunder
- (ii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the Rules made there under;
- (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed there under;
- (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of foreign direct investments, overseas direct investments, external commercial borrowings; - (Foreign Direct Investment, External Commercial Borrowings and Overseas Direct Investment are not applicable to the Company during the Audit Period).
- (v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act');
  - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
  - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading Regulations) 2015;
  - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018; Not Applicable during the audit period
  - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; **Not Applicable during the audit period**

- (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non- Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; Not Applicable during the audit period
- (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client; **Not Applicable during the audit period**
- (g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India ( Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021 Not Applicable during the audit period and
- (h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018 notified on 11th September, 2018- **Not Applicable during the audit period**
- (vi) The other laws as are applicable specifically to the Company are compiled as per representation made by the management of company during the audit period.

#### I have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India
- (ii) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and amendments made there under.

During the audit period, the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc. mentioned above.

#### I further report that, during the audit period:

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that does not took place during the audit period were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda are sent at least seven days in advance, a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

All decisions at Board Meetings and Committee Meetings are carried out either unanimously as recorded in the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors or Committee of the Board, as the case may be.

I further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the company commensurate with the size and operations of the company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

Shravan A. Gupta & Associates Practicing Company Secretary P.R. No. 2140/2022

Shravan A. Gupta ACS: 27484, CP: 9990 Place: Mumbai UDIN : A027484E000152543 Date: 20/04/2023

**Note:** This report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as 'ANNEXURE A' and forms an integral part of this report.

Annexure - A

To The Members SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED CIN: L99999MH1947PLC252768 412, Floor 4, 17 G Vardhaman Chamber,

Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort Mumbai 400001

My report of even date is to be read along with this letter:

- 1. Maintenance of secretarial records is the responsibility of the management of the Company. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on my audit.
- 2. I have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in Secretarial Records. I believe that the process and practices, I followed provide a reasonable basis for my opinion.
- 3. I have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and books of accounts of the Company.
- 4. Wherever required, I have obtained Management Representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, etc.
- 5. The compliance of the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. My examination was limited to the verification of the Procedures on test basis.
- 6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Shravan A. Gupta & Associates Practicing Company Secretary P.R. No. 2140/2022

Shravan A. Gupta ACS: 27484, CP: 9990 Place: Mumbai UDIN: A027484E000152543 Date: 20/04/2023

## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### **Cautionary Statement**

Statements in this report on Management Discussion and Analysis may be forward looking statements within the meaning of applicable laws or regulations. These statements are based on certain assumptions and reasonable expectation of future events. Actual results could however differ materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could make a difference to the Company's operations include material availability and prices, cyclical demand and pricing in the Company's principal markets, changes in government regulations, tax regimes, economic developments within India and other incidental factors. The Company assumes no responsibility in respect of the forward-looking statements herein, which may undergo changes in future on the basis of subsequent development.

#### (a) Industry structure and developments: Indian Economic Overview

The financial year 2023 started on a rather gloomy note with the Russia-Ukraine conflict and the resultant energy price inflation – often India's Achilles heel. However, India has weathered the storms of the previous year remarkably well. It remained an oasis of calm in a troubled global macro conditions. Led by efficient vaccination roll out, India emerged stronger than some of the other larger economies. To fight the inflationary pressures, global central banks led by the US Fed have raised benchmark policy rates substantially. This also forced RBI to raise policy rates by an unprecedented 250 bps in the financial year 2023 – fastest increase in policy rates in last two decades. However given the fiscal prudence adopted by the Indian Government during the early part of the pandemic period, Indian macro conditions remain conducive of robust growth in spite of the above normal inflation seen recently which remain manageable to a large degree. Despite the challenges, Indian economy grew by 7.2% in FY23 (Source: NSO) showcasing the structural nature of growth.

The Indian economy appears to have moved on after its encounter with the pandemic, staging a full recovery in FY22 ahead of many nations and largely ascending to the pre-pandemic growth path in FY23 and beyond. At the same time three key challenges remain entrenched largely from global macro side which will pose hindrance to India's potential of growth. First, inflation is likely to remain at an elevated level even though it may have already peaked. Secondly, aggressive tightening of monetary policies across the central banks of advanced economies is likely to cause a global slowdown this year, impacting trade as well as may also result in capital outflows and a rising imbalance in the balance of payment account. Third, higher energy prices is likely to keep the CAD at a higher level thus pressuring the currency. Additionally on the domestic front - uneven spread of the recovery has meant that parts of the economy have still not reached their pre-pandemic levels leading to slower rural recovery.

The government's focus has rightly been on sectors such as infrastructure, construction, and manufacturing that create jobs for workers across all skills. PLI schemes for various industries rolled out over the past few years have started to bear fruit. Though still in infancy, these sectors have huge potential to effectively kick-start the manufacturing engine for the country thus diversifying the growth drivers of growth for the country. Growth is expected to be risk in FY24 on the back of robust credit growth, positive capital investment cycle given the demand as well as the strengthening of the balance sheets of the corporate and banking sectors. Further support to economic growth will come from the expansion of public digital platforms and path-breaking measures such as PM GatiShakti, the National Logistics Policy, increased spending on various transportation infrastructure and the Production-Linked Incentive schemes to boost manufacturing output. RBI expects GDP growth for FY24 to be 7.2% which will translate into general optimism in the economy and job sentiments

## Indian real estate industry overview

Real estate sector in general and housing sector in particular has always played a critical role in shaping the various economies in the world. The multiplier effect of housing sector through direct and indirect as well as through induced impact is significantly large on both the GDP as well as employment generation. There are a number of ancillary industries which support the growth of real estate construction sector, like cement, steel, other non-ferrous metals, tiles, glass, brick, and certain consumer durables etc. Further, the industries that provide the inputs to these ancillary industries also gain momentum. Hence, due to the inter-linkages among all the sectors of economy, the overall economic impact of a real estate far exceeds the direct impact especially in employment generation.

India by virtue of its demography and development cycle is at a place where demand for quality urban housing is immense which is only going to strengthen with each passing year as India graduates from being a low income economy to a middle income economy. As per industry estimates, India would see creation of 100 million new households who will become 'home ownership capable' by way of rise in income levels by the end of the decade. This creates an 'once in a lifetime' opportunity for the Indian real estate industry.

Due to the structural nature of demand, Indian real estate industry has continued to gain momentum during FY23 despite the uncertainties posed by global economic slowdown as well as steep interest rate hikes. While the office market staged a comeback in the post-pandemic period with 'back to office' normalization, the residential market further gained on the momentum seen in FY22. Despite the 250 bps repo rate hike, the robust performance of the sector especially in the housing segment signifies the strength of the underlying demand for property.

## (b) **Opportunities**

We are very optimistic about the affordable and mid-income segment of the housing market over the longer term. We believe that as India moves from a low-income economy to a mid-income economy, this segment of the market will grow faster. Residential real estate is consolidating in favour of organised and branded developers at an accelerated pace.

Though the industry is in the early stages of a multi-year upcycle, we continue to keep a watchful eye for challenges like any further pandemic, cost increase due to geopolitical tensions, increase in interest rates, constant regulatory changes, recession in economies etc., which, if they fructify, will impact this upward trajectory. Further, the lending to real estate developers by the NBFCs and HFCs was already limited after the crisis in real estate sector and the pandemic has further deteriorated the liquidity situation for many developers who had to resort to alternative funding in absence of long term loans from banks.

However, the Company does not have any construction projects as on the date of this report.

## Segment-wise or product-wise performance

The Company operates in single segment of real estate development. The Company's project at Hyderabad is fully sold out. The Company is evaluating various other business opportunities in the real estate space.

## (c) Outlook

The real estate sector is one of the most globally recognized sectors. In India, real estate is the second largest employer after agriculture and is slated to grow at 30 per cent over the next decade. The real estate sector comprises four sub sectors - housing, retail, hospitality, and commercial.

As the sector slowly trends on the path to recovery, it has to realign to face new realities and meet greater expectations. The growth of this sector is well complemented by the growth of the corporate environment and the demand for office space as well as urban and semi-urban accommodations. The construction industry ranks third among the 14 major sectors in terms of direct, indirect and induced effects in all sectors of the economy. It is also expected that this sector will incur more non-resident Indian (NRI) investments in both the short term and the long term.

## (d) Risks and concerns

The real estate sector is heavily dependent on manpower. During the pandemic, the sector was badly hit due to reverse migration of construction workers which affected the construction activity severely, leading to delayed timelines for project completion. Hence, there is a need for development of technologically less labour intensive alternative methods of construction. Further, the increase in land prices, inputs costs have also been constantly increasing. Higher interest cost would dent margins and may have a direct effect on the customer's cash flow as well. Increase in end product prices coupled with tight liquidity may impact demand. The various taxes and levies would add to the costs and this is likely to squeeze margins as end product prices may not go up correspondingly. The company has a Risk Management Policy, which is being periodically reviewed.

#### (e) Internal control systems and their adequacy.

The internal control commensurate with the activities is supplemented by continuous review by the management. The internal control system is designed to ensure that every aspect of the company's activity is properly monitored.

## (f) Discussion on financial performance with respect to operational performance.

The details of financial performance and operation performance are given in the directors' report.

## (g) Material developments in Human Resources / Industrial Relations front, including number of people employed.

The Company does not have any employee. The KMPs are deputed by the holding company.

#### (h) Details of Significant Changes in key financial ratios:

| Sr.<br>No. | Ratios   | 2022-23 | 2021-22 | % Change | Reason for Change   |
|------------|--|---------|---------|----------|---|
| 1          | <b>Current Ratio -</b><br>(Current Asset / Current<br>Liability)   | 0.48    | 0.29    | 64.98%   | Improvement in Current ratio<br>is due to reductions in Current<br>Liabilities.                               |
| 2          | <b>Debt-Equity Ratio -</b><br>(Borrowings / Total Equity)  | (1.34)  | (1.43)  | -6.29%   |   |
| 3          | <b>Return on Equity Ratio</b><br>- (Profit / (Loss) after tax /<br>Average of total Equity)  | 0.03    | 0.03    | -17.24%  | There is loss after tax in current year compared to loss after tax in previous year.                          |
| 4          | Inventory Turnover Ratio -<br>(Cost of project / Average of<br>Inventory)  | NA      | NA      | NA       | There are no units sold during the year. Accordingly, this ratio is not applicable for the year.              |
| 5          | Trade Payables Turnover<br>Ratio - (Cost of project /<br>Average of Trade payables)  | NA      | NA      | NA       | There are no Cost of project for FY 22-23, hence ratio are not applicable.                                    |
| 6          | <b>Net Profit Ratio -</b> (Profit /<br>(Loss) after tax / Revenue<br>from operations)  | NA      | NA      | NA       | There are no revenue from operation for FY 22-23, hence ratio are not applicable.                             |
| 7          | Return on Capital<br>Employed - ((Profit / (Loss)<br>before tax (+) finance costs)<br>/ (Total Equity (+) Borrowings<br>(-) Deferred Tax Asset)) | (0.53)  | (0.24)  | 55.11%   | Change in Return on Capital<br>employed is due to increase in<br>loss before tax and compare to<br>last year. |

## (i) Disclosure of Accounting Treatment:

In preparation of these financial statements, the Company has followed the prescribed Indian Accounting Standards and no different treatment had been followed.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

## **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

## Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2023, and the Statement of Profit and Loss (Including Other Comprehensive Income), Statement of Changes in Equity and Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2023, and loss, other comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those SAs are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence obtained by us is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## **Key Audit Matters**

We have determined that there are no key audit matters to communicate in our report.

## Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Director's report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for

preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Directors is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

We give in "Annexure A" a detailed description of auditor's responsibilities for audit of the financial statements.

#### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

- 1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Act, we give in "Annexure B" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
  - (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
  - (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
  - (c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including other comprehensive income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
  - (d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act.
  - (e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2023 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors are disqualified as on March 31, 2023 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
  - (f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure C".
  - (g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:

- i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position in its financial statements – Refer Note 21A to the financial statement;
- ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
- iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
- iv. (1) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
  - (2) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Parties), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, as on the date of this audit report, that the Company shall, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
  - (3) Based on the audit procedures performed that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, and according to the information and explanations provided to us by the Management in this regard, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e) as provided under (1) and (2) above, contain any material misstatement.
- v. The Company has neither declared nor paid any dividend during the year.
- vi. As proviso to rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable for the Company only w.e.f. April 1, 2023, reporting under this clause is not applicable.
- 3. In our opinion, according to information, explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its directors is within the limits prescribed under Section 197 of the Act and the rules thereunder.

## For M S K A & Associates Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Registration No. 105047W

Partner Membership No. 122071 UDIN: 23122071BGXNPQ2959

Place: Mumbai Date: April 12, 2023

#### ANNEXURE A TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON EVEN DATE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design
  and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to
  provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for
  one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override
  of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023 and are therefore, the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

#### For M S K A & Associates Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No. 122071 UDIN: 23122071BGXNPQ2959

Place: Mumbai Date: April 12, 2023

## ANNEXURE B TO INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT OF EVEN DATE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

[Referred to in paragraph 1 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' in the Independent Auditors' Report]

- i. (a) A. The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment.
  - B. The Company has no intangible assets. Accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(i)(a)(B) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (b) All the Property, Plant and Equipment, have not been physically verified by the management during the year but there is a regular programme of verification, which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. No material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
  - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no immovable properties, and accordingly, the requirements under paragraph 3(i)(c) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (d) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment during the year. Accordingly, the requirements under paragraph 3(i)(d) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (e) According to the information and explanations given to us, no proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988, as amended and rules made thereunder. Accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(i)(e) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- ii. (a) The inventory has been physically verified during the year by the management. In our opinion, the frequency of verification, coverage & procedure of such verification is reasonable and appropriate. No material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
  - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not been sanctioned any working capital limits during the year. Accordingly, the requirements under paragraph 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- iii. According to the information and explanation provided to us, the Company has not made any investments in, provided any guarantee or security, or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured, to companies, firms, limited liability partnerships or any other parties. Hence, the requirements under paragraph 3(iii) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- iv. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has neither, directly or indirectly, granted any loan, or provided guarantee or security to any of its directors or to any other person in whom the director is interested, in accordance with the provisions of Section 185 of the Act nor made investments through more than two layers of investment companies in accordance with the provisions of Section 186 of the Act. Accordingly, provisions stated in paragraph 3(iv) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- v. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposits from the public within the meaning of Sections 73, 74, 75 and 76 of the Act and the rules framed there under.
- vi. The provisions of sub-Section (1) of Section 148 of the Act are not applicable to the Company as the Central Government of India has not specified the maintenance of cost records for any of the products of the Company. Accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3 (vi) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- vii. a) According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, in our opinion, undisputed statutory dues including goods and services tax, income-tax, cess, and other statutory dues have generally been regularly deposited by the Company with appropriate authorities during the year. The

Company's operations during the year did not give rise to any liability for provident fund, employees' state insurance, sales-tax, service tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, value added tax.

Further, no undisputed statutory dues were in arrears as at March 31, 2023 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

b) According to the information and explanation given to us and examination of records of the Company, details of statutory dues referred to in sub-Clause (a) above which have not been deposited as on March 31, 2023 on account of any dispute, are as follows:

| Name of the statute     | Nature of dues                        | Amount<br>Demanded<br>(₹ in Lakhs) | Amount Paid<br>under protest<br>(₹ In Lakhs) | Period to which<br>the amount<br>relates | Forum where<br>dispute is<br>pending       |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Income Tax Act,<br>1961 | Income Tax<br>(including<br>interest) | 96.43                              | -  | Assessment<br>year 2016-2017             | Commissioner<br>of Income Tax<br>(Appeals) |

- viii. According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no transactions which are not accounted in the books of account which have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in Tax Assessment of the Company. Also, there are no previously unrecorded income which has been now recorded in the books of account. Hence, the provision stated in paragraph 3(viii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- ix. (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowings or in payment of interest thereon to any lender.
  - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our audit procedures, we report that the Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
  - (c) In our opinion and according to the information and explanation provided to us, no money was raised by way of term loans during the year. Accordingly, the provision stated in paragraph 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
  - (d) According to the information and explanations provided to us, and the procedures performed by us, and on an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, we report that no funds raised on short-term basis have been used for long-term purposes by the Company.
  - (e) The Company does not have any subsidiary, associate, or joint venture. Hence reporting under paragraph 3(ix)(e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
  - (f) The Company does not have any subsidiary, associate, or joint venture. Hence, reporting under the paragraph 3(ix) (f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- x. (a) The Company did not raise any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year. Hence, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(x)(a) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully, partly, or optionally convertible debentures during the year. Accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(x)(b) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xi. (a) Based on our examination of the books and records of the Company, carried out in accordance with the generally accepted auditing practices in India, and according to the information and explanations given to us, we report that no material fraud by the Company nor on the Company has been noticed or reported during the course of our audit.

- (b) We have not come across of any instance of material fraud by the Company or on the Company during the course of audit of the financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023, accordingly the provisions stated in paragraph 3(xi)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (c) As represented to us by the Management, there are no whistle-blower complaints received by the Company during the year.
- xii. The Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(xii) (a) to (c) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xiii. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Act, where applicable and details of such transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- xiv. (a) In our opinion and based on our examination, the Company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business.
  - (b) We have considered internal audit reports of the Company issued till date, for the period under audit.
- xv. According to the information and explanations given to us, in our opinion, during the year the Company has not entered into non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with its directors and hence, provisions of Section 192 of the Act are not applicable to Company.
- xvi. (a) The Company is not required to be registered under Section 45 IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(xvi)(a) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (b) The Company is not required to be registered under Section 45 IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and accordingly, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(xvi)(b) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (c) The Company is not a Core investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by Reserve Bank of India. Hence, the reporting under paragraph 3(xvi)(c) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
  - (d) According to the information and explanation provided to us, as per the definition of Group under Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions 2016, there are two Core Investment Company (CIC) within the Group which are not required to be registered with the Reserve Bank of India.
- xvii. Based on the overall review of financial statements, the Company has incurred cash losses in the current financial year and in the immediately preceding financial year. The details of the same are as follows:

| Particulars | March 31, 2023<br>(Current year) | March 31, 2022<br>(Previous Year) |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Cash losses | Rs. 30.09 lakhs                  | Rs. 35.53 lakhs                   |

- xviii. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Hence, the provisions stated in paragraph 3(xviii) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xix. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance that all liabilities falling due.

#### SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED

- xx. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our verification, the provisions of Section 135 of the Act are not applicable to the Company. Hence, reporting under paragraph 3(xx)(a) and (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- xxi. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any subsidiary, associate or joint venture. Accordingly, reporting under paragraph 3(xxi) of the Order is not applicable.

# For M S K A & Associates

Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No.122071 UDIN: 23122071BGXNPQ2959

Place: Mumbai Date: April 12, 2023

### ANNEXURE C TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT OF EVEN DATE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED

[Referred to in paragraph 2(f) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' in the Independent Auditors' Report of even date to the Members of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited on the Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023]

# Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

### Opinion

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited ("the Company") as of March 31, 2023 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statements and such internal financial controls with reference to financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2023, based on the internal control with reference to financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) (the "Guidance Note").

### Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control with reference to financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements.

### Meaning of Internal Financial Controls With reference to Financial Statements

A Company's internal financial control with reference to financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A Company's internal financial control with reference to financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail,

#### SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED

accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

### Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls With reference to financial statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For M S K A & Associates Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No. 122071 UDIN: 23122071BGXNPQ2959

Place: Mumbai Date: April 12, 2023

# **BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2023**

|   | Notes  | As at<br>31-March-23<br>≹ in Lakhs | As at<br>31-March-22<br>₹ in Lakhs |  |  |  |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| ASSETS  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Non-Current Assets  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Property, Plant and Equipment                                       | 2  | 1.61                               | 2.10                               |  |  |  |
| Non - Current Tax Assets (Net)                                      | 3  | 120.61                             | 173.70                             |  |  |  |
| Deferred Tax Assets   | 18   | 345.74                             | 345.74                             |  |  |  |
| Other Non - Current Assets  | 4  | -                                  | 136.50                             |  |  |  |
| Total Non-Current Assets  |  | 467.96                             | 658.04                             |  |  |  |
| Current Assets  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Inventories   | 5  | 56.99                              | 56.99                              |  |  |  |
| Financial Assets  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents   | 6  | 3.11                               | 9.13                               |  |  |  |
| Total Current Assets  |  | 60.10                              | 66.12                              |  |  |  |
| Total Assets  |  | 528.06                             | 724.16                             |  |  |  |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Equity  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Equity Share Capital  | 7  | 315.00                             | 315.00                             |  |  |  |
| Other Equity  |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Retained Earnings   | 8  | (1,519.88)                         | (1,489.31)                         |  |  |  |
| Other Reserves  | 9  | 3.76                               | 3.76                               |  |  |  |
| Equity attributable to owners of the Company                        |  | (1,201.12)                         | (1,170.55)                         |  |  |  |
| Non-Current Liabilities   |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Financial Liabilities   |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Borrowings  | 10   | 1,604.67                           | 1,668.72                           |  |  |  |
|   |  | 1,604.67                           | 1,668.72                           |  |  |  |
| Current Liabilities   |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Financial Liabilities   |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Trade Payables  | 11   |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| Due to Micro and Small Enterprises                                  |  | -                                  | -                                  |  |  |  |
| Due to Others   |  | 38.24                              | 39.50                              |  |  |  |
| Other Financial Liabilities   | 12   | 58.48                              | 159.22                             |  |  |  |
| Other Current Liabilities   | 13   | 27.79                              | 27.27                              |  |  |  |
| Total Current Liabilities   |  | 124.51                             | 225.99                             |  |  |  |
| Total Liabilities   |  | 1,729.18                           | 1,894.71                           |  |  |  |
| Total Equity and Liabilities  |  | 528.06                             | 724.16                             |  |  |  |
| Significant Accounting Policies                                     | 1  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| See accompanying notes to the Financial Statements                  | 1 - 33   |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| As per our attached Report of even date<br>For M S K A & Associates |  |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |
| For M S K A & Associates<br>Chartered Accountants                   | For and on behalf of the Board of              | f Directors of                     |                                    |  |  |  |
| Charlefeu Accountants   | For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of |                                    |                                    |  |  |  |

Firm Registration Number: 105047W Bhavik L. Shah

Partner Membership No. 122071 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Sanjyot Rangnekar (Director) DIN : 07128992

Kiran Kokare (Chief Financial Officer) Manesh Jhunjhunwala (Director) DIN : 01748413

Hitesh Marthak (Company Secretary) (M. No. A18203)

Date : 12-April-2023

Place : Mumbai

# STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>st</sup> MARCH, 2023

|       |  | Notes                 | For the year ended<br>31-March-23<br>₹ in Lakhs | For the year ended<br>31-March-22<br>≹ in Lakhs |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---|---|
| I     | INCOME   |                       |   |   |
|       | Other Income                                       | 14                    | 133.93  | 0.72  |
|       | Total Income                                       |                       | 133.93  | 0.72  |
| П     | EXPENSES   |                       |   |   |
|       | Cost of Projects                                   | 15                    | -   | -   |
|       | Employee Benefits Expense                          | 16                    | 7.58  | 6.74  |
|       | Depreciation and Amortisation Expense              | 2                     | 0.48  | 0.65  |
|       | Other Expenses                                     | 17                    | 156.44  | 29.51   |
|       | Total Expense                                      |                       | 164.50  | 36.90   |
| 111   | Loss Before Tax (I-II)                             |                       | (30.57)   | (36.18)   |
| IV    | Tax Expense  |                       |   |   |
|       | Current Tax  | 18                    | -   | (2.47)  |
|       | Deferred Tax                                       |                       | -   | 2.47  |
|       | Total Tax Expense                                  |                       |   | -   |
| v     | Loss for the year (III-IV)                         |                       | (30.57)   | (36.18)   |
| VI    | Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)                   |                       | -   | -   |
|       | Total Other Comprehensive Income for the year      |                       | -   |   |
| VII   | Total Comprehensive Loss for the year (V + VI)     |                       | (30.57)   | (36.18)   |
| VIII  | Earnings per Equity Share (in ₹)                   |                       |   |   |
|       | (Face value of ₹ 10 per Equity Share)              |                       |   |   |
|       | Basic  | 27                    | (0.97)  | (1.15)  |
|       | Diluted  |                       | (0.97)  | (1.15)  |
|       | Significant Accounting Policies                    | 1                     |   |   |
|       | See accompanying notes to the Financial Statements | 1 - 33                |   |   |
| As pe | er our attached Report of even date                |                       |   |   |
|       | SKA&Associates                                     | n bobalf of the Poard | <b>(D)</b>                                      |   |

Chartered Accountants Firm Registration Number: 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No. 122071 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Sanjyot Rangnekar (Director) DIN : 07128992

Kiran Kokare (Chief Financial Officer) Manesh Jhunjhunwala (Director) DIN : 01748413

Hitesh Marthak (Company Secretary) (M. No. A18203)

|     |  | For the Year ended<br>31-March-23<br>₹ in Lakhs | For the Year ended<br>31-March-22<br>≹ in Lakhs |
|-----|--|---|---|
| (A) | Operating Activities   |   |   |
|     | Loss Before Tax  | (30.57)   | (36.18)   |
|     | Adjustments for:   |   |   |
|     | Depreciation and Amortisation Expense                            | 0.48  | 0.65  |
|     | Interest Income on Income Tax Refund                             | (29.18)   | -   |
|     | Sundry Balances / Excess Provision Written Back                  | (104.75)  | (0.50)  |
|     | Operating loss before working capital changes                    | (164.01)  | (36.03)   |
|     | Working Capital Adjustments:                                     |   |   |
|     | (Increase)/Decrease in Trade and Other Receivables               | 136.50  | (3.37)  |
|     | Increase / (Decrease) in Trade and Other Payables                | 3.28  | (15.92)   |
|     | Cash generated from / (used in) Operating Activities             | (24.24)   | (55.32)   |
|     | Income Tax (paid)/ refund received (net)                         | 82.27   | (0.84)  |
|     | Net Cash Flows from / (used in) Operating Activities             | 58.03   | (56.16)   |
| (B) | Investing Activities   |   |   |
| . , | Net Cash flow from Investing Activities                          | -   | -   |
| (C) | Financing Activities   |   |   |
|     | Proceeds from/ (Repayment of) Borrowings (Net)                   | (64.05)   | 63.60   |
|     | Net Cash Flows from / (used in) Financing Activities             | (64.05)   | 63.60   |
| (D) | Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents (A+B+C) : | (6.02)  | 7.44  |
|     | Cash and Cash Equivalents at the beginning of the year           | 9.13  | 1.69  |
|     | Cash and Cash Equivalents at end of the year (Refer Note 6)      | 3.11  | 9.13  |

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2023

#### Notes:

1 Cash flow statement has been prepared under the indirect method as set out in Ind AS - 7 specified under Section 133 of the Act.

2 Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities under Ind AS - 7

|   |                              |       | 31-March-23      | 31-March-22 |
|---|------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------|
| Borrowings                                    |                              |       |                  |             |
| Balance at the beginning of the year          |                              |       | 1,668.72         | 1,605.12    |
| Cash flow                                     |                              |       | (64.05)          | 63.60       |
| Non cash changes                              |                              |       | -                | -           |
| Balance at the end of the year                |                              | Ī     | 1,604.67         | 1,668.72    |
|   | 1                            | Ī     |                  |             |
| Significant Accounting Policies               | 1-3                          | 3     |                  |             |
| See accompanying notes to the Financial State | ments                        |       |                  |             |
| As per our attached Report of even date       |                              |       |                  |             |
| For M S K A & Associates                      |                              |       |                  |             |
| Chartered Accountants                         | For and on behalf of the Boa |       |                  |             |
| Firm Registration Number: 105047W             | Sanathnagar Enterprises Lir  | nitea |                  |             |
| Bhavik L. Shah                                | Sanjyot Rangnekar            |       | Manesh Jhunjhun  | wala        |
| Partner                                       | (Director)                   |       | (Director)       |             |
| Membership No. 122071                         | DIN: 07128992                |       | DIN: 01748413    |             |
|   | Kiran Kokare                 |       | Hitesh Marthak   |             |
|   | (Chief Financial Officer)    |       | (Company Secreta | ary)        |
| Dises - Numbri                                |                              |       | (M. No. A18203)  |             |

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2023

### (A) EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

|   |                      | ₹ in Lakhs           |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| Particulars   | As at<br>31-March-23 | As at<br>31-March-22 |
| Balance at the beginning of the reporting year            | 315.00               | 315.00               |
| Change during the year on account of prior period errors  | -                    |                      |
| Restated Balance at the beginning of the reporting year   | 315.00               | 315.00               |
| Changes in Equity Share Capital during the reporting year | -                    | -                    |
| Balance at the end of the reporting year                  | 315.00               | 315.00               |

### (B) OTHER EQUITY

|                            |                      |                      | ₹ in Lakhs |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Particulars                | Reserves and Surplus |                      | Total      |
|                            | Capital Reserve      | Retained<br>Earnings |            |
| As at 01-April -22         | 3.76                 | (1,489.31)           | (1,485.55) |
| Loss for the year          | -                    | (30.57)              | (30.57)    |
| Other Comprehensive Income | -                    | -                    | -          |
| As at 31-March-23          | 3.76                 | (1,519.88)           | (1,516.12) |

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars                | Reserves a      | Total                |            |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|
|                            | Capital Reserve | Retained<br>Earnings |            |
| As at 01-April -21         | 3.76            | (1,453.13)           | (1,449.37) |
| Loss for the year          | -               | (36.18)              | (36.18)    |
| Other Comprehensive Income | -               | -                    | -          |
| As at 31-March -22         | 3.76            | (1,489.31)           | (1,485.55) |

As per our attached Report of even date For M S K A & Associates Chartered Accountants Firm Registration Number: 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No. 122071 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Sanjyot Rangnekar (Director) DIN : 07128992

Kiran Kokare (Chief Financial Officer) Manesh Jhunjhunwala (Director) DIN : 01748413

Hitesh Marthak (Company Secretary) (M. No. A18203)

### **1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

### A Company's Background

Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company domiciled and incorporated in India under the Companies Act 1956 vide CIN - L999999MH1947PLC252768. The Company's registered office is located at 412, Floor - 4, 17 G Vardhaman Chamber, Cawasji Patel Road, Horniman Circle, Fort, Mumbai - 400001. The Company is primarily engaged in the business of real estate development.

The Financial Statements are approved by the Company's Board of Directors at its meeting held on April 12, 23.

### **B** Significant Accounting Policies

### I Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') notified under section 133 of the Companies Act 2013, read together with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 and amendment if any.

These financial statements have been prepared and presented under the historical cost convention, on the accrual basis of accounting except for certain financial assets and financial liabilities that are measured at fair values at the end of each reporting period, as stated in the accounting policies set out below. The accounting policies have been applied consistently over all the periods presented in these financial statements.

The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees (₹) and all values are rounded to the nearest lakhs except when otherwise indicated.

### II Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### 1 Current and Non-Current Classification

The Company presents assets and liabilities in the Balance Sheet based on current/ non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is:

- i) Expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle.
- ii) Held primarily for the purpose of trading
- iii) Expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- iv) Cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

### A liability is current when:

- i) It is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle
- ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading
- iii) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- iv) There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

#### SANATHNAGAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH, 2023

The Company classifies all other liabilities as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are classified as non-current assets and liabilities respectively.

The operating cycle is the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash and cash equivalents.

The operating cycle of the Company's real estate operations varies from project to project depending on the size of the project, type of development, project complexities and related approvals. Accordingly, project related assets and liabilities are classified into current and non-current based on the operating cycle of the project. All other assets and liabilities have been classified into current and non-current based on a period of twelve months."

#### 2 Property, Plant and Equipment

#### i. Recognition and measurement

All property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisitions of the items. Cost includes freight, duties, taxes, borrowing cost and incidental expenses related to the acquisition and installation of the asset.

#### ii. Subsequent costs

Subsequent expenditure, including cost of the items which can be reliably estimated, is capitalised only when it is probable that the future economic benefits of the expenditure will flow to the Company. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the Ind AS Statement of Profit and Loss during the reporting period in which they are incurred.

#### iii. Derecognition

The carrying amount of an item of Property, Plant and Equipment is derecognized on disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. The gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of Property, Plant and Equipment is measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item and is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss when the item is derecognized.

#### iv. Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated on a written down value basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as specified in Schedule II of Companies Act, 2013 except for Site/Sales Offices and Sample Flats wherein the estimated useful lives is determined by the management.

| Sr.  | Property, Plant and Equipment                          | Useful life (Years) |
|------|--|---------------------|
| No.  |  |                     |
| i)   | Site/Sales Offices and Sample Flats                    | 8                   |
| ii)  | Plant and Equipment                                    | 8 to 15             |
| iii) | Furniture and Fixtures                                 | 10                  |
| iv)  | Office Equipment                                       | 5                   |
| (V)  | Computers  |                     |
|      | (a) Servers and networks                               | 6                   |
|      | (b) End user devices, such as, desktops, laptops, etc. | 3                   |

Depreciation on addition to Property, Plant and Equipment is provided on pro-rata basis from the date of acquisition.

Depreciation on assets sold during the year is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss up to the month preceding the month of sale.

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed periodically at each financial year end and adjusted prospectively, as appropriate.

#### 3 Inventories

#### Completed unsold inventory is valued at lower of Cost and Net Realizable Value.

Cost for this purpose includes cost of land, shares with occupancy rights, Transferrable Development Rights, premium for development rights, borrowing costs, construction / development cost and other overheads incidental to the projects undertaken.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated cost of completion and the estimated cost necessary to make the sale.

#### 4 Provisions and Contingencies

The Company recognizes provisions when a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event exists and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle such obligation and the amount of such obligation can be reliably estimated.

If the effect of time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, when appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognized as a finance cost.

A disclosure of contingent liability is also made when there is a possible obligation or a present obligation that may, but probably will not, require an outflow of resources. Where there is possible obligation or a present obligation in respect of which the likelihood of outflow of resources is remote, no provision or disclosure is made.

### 5 Impairment of Non-Financial Assets (excluding Inventories and Deferred Tax Assets)

Non-financial assets are subject to impairment tests whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that their carrying amount may not be recoverable. Where the carrying value of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount (i.e. the higher of value in use and fair value less costs to sell), the asset is written down accordingly.

Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the impairment test is carried out on the smallest Group of assets to which it belongs for which there are separately identifiable cash flows; its cash generating units ('CGUs').

### 6 Financial Instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

### **Financial Assets**

Initial recognition and measurement

The Company classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories.

- those to be measured subsequently at fair value (either through OCI, or through profit or loss)
- those measured at amortised cost

All financial assets are recognised initially at fair value plus, in the case of financial assets not recorded at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset.

### Subsequent measurement

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified in four categories:

- i) Debt instruments at amortised cost
- ii) Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)
- iii) Debt instruments, derivatives and equity instruments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)
- iv) Equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)

### Debt instruments at amortised cost

A 'debt instrument' is measured at the amortised cost if both the following conditions are met:

- a) The asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets for collecting contractual cash flows, and
- b) Contractual terms of the asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate (EIR) method. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance income in the statement of profit or loss. The losses arising from impairment if any, are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

### Debt instruments at FVTOCI

A 'debt instrument' is classified as at the FVTOCI if both of the following criteria are met:

- a) The objective of the business model is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets, and
- b) The asset's contractual cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest.

Debt instruments included within the FVTOCI category are measured initially as well as at each reporting date at fair value. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). However, the Company does not have any debt instruments which meets the criteria for measuring the debt instrument at FVTOCI.

### Debt instrument at FVTPL

Any debt instrument, which does not meet the criteria for categorization as at amortized cost or as FVTOCI, is classified as at FVTPL.

In addition, the Company may elect to designate a debt instrument, which otherwise meets amortized cost or FVTOCI criteria, at FVTPL. However, such election is allowed only if doing so reduces or eliminates a measurement or recognition inconsistency (referred to as 'Accounting Mismatch'). The Company has not designated any debt instrument at FVTPL.

Debt instruments included within the FVTPL category are measured at fair value with all changes in Fair value recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

### Equity investments

All equity investments, except investments in fellow subsidiaries and associates are measured at FVTPL. The Company may make an irrevocable election on initial recognition to present in OCI any subsequent changes in the fair value. The Company makes such election on an instrument-by-instrument basis. All Equity Investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures are measured at cost.

#### **Derecognition of Financial Assets**

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a Company of similar financial assets) is primarily derecognised (i.e. removed from the Company's Balance Sheet) when:

- i) The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or
- ii) The Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement; and either (a) the Company has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Company has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if and to what extent it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Company continues to recognise the transferred asset to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement. In that case, the Company also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Company could be required to repay.

#### Impairment of Financial Assets

The Company assess on a forward looking basis the expected credit losses associated with its financial assets carried at amortised cost and FVTOCI debts instruments. The impairment methodology applied depends on whether there has been significant increase in credit risk. For trade receivables, the Company is not exposed to any credit risk as the possession of residential and commercial units is handed over to the buyer only after all the installments are recovered.

For financial assets carried at amortised cost, the carrying amount is reduced and the amount of the loss is recognised in the statement of profit and loss. Interest income on such financial assets continues to be accrued on the reduced carrying amount and is accrued using the rate of interest used to discount the future cash flows for the purpose of measuring the impairment loss. The interest income is recorded as part of finance income. Financial asset together with the associated allowance are written off when there is no realistic prospect of future recovery and all collateral

has been realised or has been transferred to the Company. If, in a subsequent year, the amount of the estimated impairment loss increases or decreases because of an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is increased or decreased. If a write-off is later recovered, the recovery is credited to finance costs.

### **Financial Liabilities**

#### Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at FVTPL, loans and borrowings, or payables, as appropriate.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of financial liability not recorded at FVTPL, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

The Company's financial liabilities include trade and other payables, loans and borrowings.

#### Subsequent measurement

The measurement of financial liabilities depends on their classification, as described below:

#### Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Financial liabilities measured at FVTPL include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through profit or loss. Separated embedded derivatives are also classified as held for trading unless they are designated as effective hedging instruments.

#### Gains or losses on liabilities held for trading are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition at fair value through profit or loss are designated as such at the initial date of recognition, and only if the criteria in Ind AS 109 are satisfied. For liabilities designated as FVTPL, fair value gains/ losses attributable to changes in own credit risk are recognized in OCI. These gains/ loss are not subsequently transferred to Statement of Profit and loss. However, the Company may transfer the cumulative gain or loss within equity. All other changes in fair value of such liability are recognised in the statement of profit and loss. The Company has not designated any financial liability as at fair value through Statement of Profit and Loss.

#### Loans and borrowings

After initial recognition, interest-bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included as finance costs in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

### **Derecognition of Financial Liabilities**

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

### **Reclassification of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities**

The Company determines classification of financial assets and liabilities on initial recognition. After initial recognition, no reclassification is made for financial assets which are equity instruments and financial liabilities. For financial assets which are debt instruments, a reclassification is made only if there is a change in the business model for managing those assets. Changes to the business model are expected to be infrequent. The Company's management determines change in the business model as a result of external or internal changes which are significant to the Company's operations. Such changes are evident to external parties. A change in the business model occurs when the Company either begins or ceases to perform an activity that is significant to its operations. If the Company reclassifies financial assets, it applies the reclassification prospectively from the reclassification date which is the first day of the immediately next reporting period following the change in business model. The Company does not restate any previously recognised gains, losses (including impairment gains or losses) or interest.

### **Offsetting of Financial Instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the Ind AS Balance Sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

### 7 Fair Value Measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- i) In the principal market for the asset or liability, or-
- ii) In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Company.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- i) Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ii) Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- iii) Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

### 8 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

### 9 Revenue Recognition

The Company has applied five step model as set out in Ind AS 115 to recognise revenue in the Financial Statements. The Company satisfies a performance obligation and recognises revenue over time, if one of the following criteria is met:

- a. The customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Company's performance as the Company performs; or
- b. The Company's performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced; or
- c. The Company's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Company and the entity has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.

For performance obligations where any of the above conditions are not met, revenue is recognised at the point in time at which the performance obligation is satisfied.

Revenue is recognised either at point of time and over a period of time based on the conditions in the contracts with customers.

### The specific revenue recognition criteria are described below:

### (I) Income from Property Development

The Company has determined that the existing terms of the contract with customers does not meet the criteria to recognise revenue over a period of time. Revenue is recognized at point in time with respect to contracts for sale of residential units as and when the control is passed on to the customers which is linked to the application and receipt of occupancy certificate.

The Company provides rebates to the customers. Rebates are adjusted against customer dues and the revenue to be recognized. To estimate the variable consideration for the expected future rebates the company uses the "most-likely amount" method or "expected value method".

### (II) Contract Balances

### **Contract Assets**

The Company is entitled to invoice customers for construction of residential and commercial properties based on achieving a series of construction-linked milestones. A contract asset is the right to consideration in exchange for goods or services transferred to the customer. If the company performs by transferring goods or services to a customer before the payment is due, a contract asset is recognized for the earned consideration that is conditional. Any receivable which represents the Company's right to the consideration that is unconditional is treated as a trade receivable.

#### **Contract Liabilities**

A contract liability is the obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Company has received consideration from the customer. If a customer pays consideration before the Company transfers goods or services to the customer, a contract liability is recognised when the payment is made. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Company performs under the contract."

#### (III) Interest Income

For all debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Interest income is recorded using the effective interest rate (EIR).

#### (IV) Dividends

Revenue is recognised when the Company's right to receive the payment is established.

#### **10 Current Income Tax**

Current income tax for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities based on the taxable profit for the period. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted by the reporting date and applicable for the period.

#### **Deferred Tax**

Deferred tax is recognized using the balance sheet approach. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for all deductible and taxable temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount in financial statements, except when the deferred tax arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and affects neither accounting nor taxable profits or loss at the time of transaction.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax asset in respect of carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses are recognized to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilized.

The Company recognizes deferred tax liabilities for all taxable temporary differences except those associated with the investments in subsidiaries where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) credit is recognised as an asset only when and to the extent there is convincing evidence that the Company will pay normal tax during the specified period. Such asset is reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and the carrying amount of the MAT credit asset is written down to the extent there is no longer a convincing evidence to the effect that the Company will pay normal tax during the specified period.

### Presentation of Current and Deferred Tax:

Current and deferred tax are recognized as income or an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss, except when they relate to items that are recognized in OCI, in which case, the current and deferred tax income/ expense are recognized in OCI. The Company offsets current tax assets and current tax liabilities, where it has a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and where it intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. In case of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities, the same are offset if the Company has a legally enforceable right to set off corresponding current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the Company.

### 11 Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to long term project development activities are inventorised / capitalized as part of project cost.

All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

#### 12 Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the year attributable equity share holders to by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year. For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss for the year and the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

|                                  |              |           |              |            |           | (₹ in lakhs |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Particulars                      | Site / Sales | Plant and | Furniture    | Office     | Computers | Total       |
|                                  | Offices and  | Equipment | and Fixtures | Equipments |           |             |
|                                  | Sample Flats |           |              |            |           |             |
| Gross Carrying Amount            |              |           |              |            |           |             |
| As at 1-April-21                 | 431.79       | 13.50     | 10.11        | 5.68       | 0.14      | 461.22      |
| Additions                        | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| Disposals / Adjustments          | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| As at 31-March-22                | 431.79       | 13.50     | 10.11        | 5.68       | 0.14      | 461.22      |
| Additions                        | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| Disposals / Adjustments          | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| As at 31-March-23                | 431.79       | 13.50     | 10.11        | 5.68       | 0.14      | 461.22      |
| Depreciation and Impairment      |              |           |              |            |           |             |
| As at 1-April-21                 | 431.79       | 12.16     | 8.92         | 5.46       | 0.14      | 458.47      |
| Depreciation charge for the year |              | 0.24      | 0.31         | 0.10       | -         | 0.65        |
| Disposals / Adjustments          | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| As at 31-March-22                | 431.79       | 12.41     | 9.22         | 5.56       | 0.14      | 459.12      |
| Depreciation charge for the year |              | 0.20      | 0.23         | 0.06       | -         | 0.48        |
| Disposals / Adjustments          | -            | -         | -            | -          | -         | -           |
| As at 31-March-23                | 431.79       | 12.60     | 9.45         | 5.62       | 0.14      | 459.61      |
| Net Carrying Amount              |              |           |              |            |           |             |
| As at 31-March-23                | -            | 0.90      | 0.66         | 0.06       | -         | 1.61        |
| As at 31-March-22                | -            | 1.10      | 0.89         | 0.12       | -         | 2.10        |

### 2 Property, Plant and Equipment

|   |  | As at<br>31-March-23<br>≹ in Lakhs | As at<br>31-March-22<br>₹ in Lakhs |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 3 | Non - Current Tax Assets (Net)   |                                    |                                    |
|   | Advance Income Tax (Net of Provision)                                      | 120.61                             | 173.70                             |
|   | Total  | 120.61                             | 173.70                             |
| 4 | Other Non - Current Assets   |                                    |                                    |
|   | (Unsecured considered good unless otherwise stated)                        |                                    |                                    |
|   | Indirect Tax Receivable  | -                                  | 136.50                             |
|   | Total  | -                                  | 136.50                             |
| 5 | Inventories (At Lower Of Cost Or Net Realizable Value)                     |                                    |                                    |
|   | Finished Stock   | 56.99                              | 56.99                              |
|   | Total  | 56.99                              | 56.99                              |
| 6 | Cash and Cash Equivalents  |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balances with Banks  | 3.11                               | 9.13                               |
|   | Total  | 3.11                               | 9.13                               |
| 7 | Equity Share Capital   |                                    |                                    |
|   | A) Authorised Share Capital  |                                    |                                    |
|   | (i) Equity Shares at ₹10 each  |                                    |                                    |
|   | Numbers  |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year                                       | 1,47,00,000                        | 1,47,00,000                        |
|   | Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -                                  | -                                  |
|   | Balance at the end of the year   | 1,47,00,000                        | 1,47,00,000                        |
|   | Amount   |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year                                       | 1,470.00                           | 1,470.00                           |
|   | Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -                                  | -                                  |
|   | Balance at the end of the year   | 1,470.00                           | 1,470.00                           |
|   | (ii) 9.50% Redeemable Cumulative Preference Shares of ₹ 50 each<br>Numbers |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year                                       | 7,520                              | 7,520                              |
|   | Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -                                  | -                                  |
|   | Balance at the end of the year   | 7,520                              | 7,520                              |
|   | Amount   |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year                                       | 3.76                               | 3.76                               |
|   | Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -                                  | -                                  |
|   | Balance at the end of the year   | 3.76                               | 3.76                               |

|                                      | As at<br>31-March-23<br>₹ in Lakhs | As at<br>31-March-22<br>≹ in Lakhs |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (iii) Unclassified Shares *          |                                    |                                    |
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 26.24                              | 26.24                              |
| Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -                                  | -                                  |
| Balance at the end of the year       | 26.24                              | 26.24                              |

\* Unclassified Shares shall be divided into such number of class or classes and of such denominations as the Company may determine from time to time by Special Resolution.

| B) | <b>Issued Equity Capital</b><br>Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each issued, Subscribed and fully paid up<br>Numbers |             |           |
|----|--|-------------|-----------|
|    | Balance at the beginning of the year   | 31,50,000   | 31,50,000 |
|    | Increase/(Decrease) during the year<br>Balance at the end of the year                                      | - 31,50,000 | 31,50,000 |
|    | Amount   |             |           |
|    | Balance at the beginning of the year   | 315.00      | 315.00    |
|    | Increase/(Decrease) during the year  | -           |           |
|    | Balance at the end of the year   | 315.00      | 315.00    |
|    |  |             |           |

### C) Terms/ rights attached to Equity Shares

The Company has only one class of equity shares having par value of ₹10 per share.

Each Shareholder is entitled for one vote per share. The Shareholders have the right to receive interim dividends declared by the Board of Directors and final dividend proposed by the Board of Directors and approved by the Shareholders.

In the event of liquidation, the shareholders will be entitled in proportion to the number of equity shares held by them to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts.

| D) Shares held by Holding Company<br>Macrotech Developers Ltd.  |                     |                     |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Numbers   | 22,89,981           | 22,89,981           |
| Amount  | 229.00              | 229.00              |
| <ul> <li>E) Details of Shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the Company</li> <li>Macrotech Developers Ltd.</li> <li>Numbers</li> <li>% of Holding</li> </ul> | 22,89,981<br>72.70% | 22,89,981<br>72.70% |

1,604.67

1.604.67

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31<sup>st</sup> MARCH, 2023

F) Shares held by Promoters

|                           |                  | As at 31-March-23 |                            |  |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                           | Number of shares | % of total shares | % change during the period |  |
| Macrotech Developers Ltd. | 22,89,981        | 72.70%            | Nil                        |  |
|                           |                  | As at 31-March-22 |                            |  |
|                           | Number of shares | % of total shares | % change during the year   |  |
| Macrotech Developers Ltd. | 22,89,981        | 72.70%            | Nil                        |  |

**G)** There are no shares issued for consideration other than cash during the period of five years.

|   |  | As at<br>31-March-23<br>≹ in Lakhs | As at<br>31-March-22<br>₹ in Lakhs |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 8 | Retained Earnings                        |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year     | (1,489.31)                         | (1,453.13)                         |
|   | Decrease during the year                 | (30.57)                            | (36.18)                            |
|   | Balance at the end of the year           | (1,519.88)                         | (1,489.31)                         |
| 9 | Other Reserves                           |                                    |                                    |
|   | Capital Redemption Reserve               |                                    |                                    |
|   | Balance at the beginning of the year     | 3.76                               | 3.76                               |
|   | Increase/(Decrease) during the year      | -                                  |                                    |
|   | Balance at the end of the year           | 3.76                               | 3.76                               |
|   | The nature and purpose of other reserves |                                    |                                    |

Capital Redemption Reserve- Amount transferred from retained earnings on redemption of issued shares.

# 10 Non-Current Liabilities

Borrowing Unsecured :

Loans/ Inter Corporate Deposits from Related Parties (Refer Note 22)\*

\* Interest free and Repayment ending on September-2024.

Company has unutilised credit line available from the holding company and can avail the facility as and when needed to meets its obligations.

| 11 | Current Trade Payables             |       |       |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|    | Due to Micro and Small Enterprises | -     | -     |
|    | Due to Others                      | 38.24 | 39.50 |
|    | Total                              | 38.24 | 39.50 |

Note: Disclosure of outstanding dues of Micro and Small Enterprise under Trade Payables is based on the information available with the Company regarding the status of the suppliers as defined under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 and relied upon by the auditor.

1.668.72

1.668.72

|    |   | As at<br>31-March-23<br>₹ in Lakhs   | As at<br>31-March-22<br>₹ in Lakhs   |
|----|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 12 | Other Current Financial Liabilities   |                                      |                                      |
|    | Society Payables  | 52.39                                | 151.63                               |
|    | Payable on Cancellation of Allotted units   | 6.09                                 | 6.47                                 |
|    | Payable to Related Party (Refer note 22)  | -                                    | 1.12                                 |
|    | Total   | 58.48                                | 159.22                               |
| 13 | Other Current Liabilities   |                                      |                                      |
|    | Duties and Taxes  | 0.44                                 | 0.42                                 |
|    | Other Liabilities   | 27.35                                | 26.85                                |
|    | Total   | 27.79                                | 27.27                                |
|    |   | For the year<br>ended<br>31-March-23 | For the year<br>ended<br>31-March-22 |
| 14 |   | ₹ in Lakhs                           | ₹ in Lakhs                           |
| 14 | Other Income<br>Interest Income on:   |                                      |                                      |
|    | Customers' Overdues   |                                      | 0.22                                 |
|    | Income Tax refund   | - 29.18                              | 0.22                                 |
|    | Sundry Balances / Excess Provision Written Back   | 104.75                               | 0.50                                 |
|    | Total   | 133.93                               | 0.72                                 |
| 15 | Cost of Projects  |                                      |                                      |
| 10 | Opening Stock of Finished Units   | 56.99                                | 56.99                                |
|    | Closing Stock Finished Units  | (56.99)                              | (56.99)                              |
|    | Total   | -                                    | -                                    |
| 16 | Employee Benefits Expense   |                                      |                                      |
|    | Salaries and Wages*   | 7.58                                 | 6.74                                 |
|    | Total   | 7.58                                 | 6.74                                 |
|    | * Salaries and Wages of ₹5.53 Lakhs (31-March-22 ₹5.59 Lakhs)<br>reimbursable to Holding Company. |                                      |                                      |
| 17 | Other Expenses  |                                      |                                      |
|    | Rates and Taxes   | 138.80                               | 2.22                                 |
|    | Printing and Stationery   | -                                    | 0.09                                 |
|    | Legal and Professional  | 6.92                                 | 10.63                                |
|    | Payment to Auditors as:   |                                      |                                      |
|    | Audit Fees  | 3.00                                 | 3.00                                 |
|    | Other Services  | 1.00                                 | 1.00                                 |
|    | Business Promotion  | 0.76                                 | 0.11                                 |
|    | Postage / Telephone / Internet  | 0.40                                 | -                                    |

|    |   | For the year<br>ended<br>31-March-23<br>≹ in Lakhs | For the year<br>ended<br>31-March-22<br>≹ in Lakhs |
|----|---|--|--|
|    | Bank Charges  | 0.02   | -  |
|    | Compensation  | 5.21   | 11.77  |
|    | Miscellaneous Expenses  | 0.33   | 0.69   |
|    | Total   | 156.44   | 29.51  |
| 18 | Tax Expense:  |  |  |
|    | <ul> <li>a. The major components of Income Tax Expense are as follows</li> <li>1 Income Tax recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss<br/>Current Income Tax (Expense) / Benefit:</li> </ul> |  |  |
|    | Current Income Tax  | -  | -  |
|    | Adjustments in respect of current Income Tax of previous year   | -  | (2.47)   |
|    | Total   | -  | (2.47)   |
|    | Deferred Tax:   |  |  |
|    | Adjustments in respect of Deferred Tax of previous year   | -  | 2.47   |
|    | Total   | -  | 2.47   |
|    | Income Tax Expense recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss   |  | -  |
|    | b. Reconciliation of Tax Expense and the Accounting Profit multiplied by India's Tax Rate :   |  |  |
|    | Accounting Loss before Income Tax   | (30.57)  | (36.18)  |
|    | Income tax expense calculated at corporate tax rate   |  |  |
|    | Tax effect of adjustment to reconcile expected income tax expense to reported   | 10.68  | 12.64  |
|    | Income Tax expense:   |  |  |
|    | Deductible expenses for tax purposes:   |  |  |
|    | Deductible expenses   | 4.73   | 5.25   |
|    | Non-deductible expenses for tax purposes:   |  |  |
|    | Deferred Tax Assets not recognised  | (15.42)  | (17.89)  |
|    | Total   | -  | -  |

c. The major components of Deferred Tax (Liabilities)/Assets arising on account of temporary differences are as follows:

| Deferred tax relates to the following: | Balance sheet |             |
|--|---------------|-------------|
|  | 31-March-23   | 31-March-22 |
|  | ₹ in Lakhs    | ₹ in Lakhs  |
| MAT Credit                             | 345.74        | 345.74      |
| Net Deferred Tax Assets                | 345.74        | 345.74      |
| d. Reconciliation of Deferred Tax      |               |             |
| Opening balance                        | 345.74        | 343.27      |
| MAT Credit                             | -             | 2.47        |
| Closing balance                        | 345.74        | 345.74      |

### **19** Category wise classification of Financial Instruments

₹ in Lakhs **Carrying Value** Fair value measurement using Quoted Fair Value Amortized Total Significant Significant Cost observable unobservable through prices Profit in active inputs inputs markets & Loss (FVTPL) (Level 1) (Level 2) (Level 3) As at 31-March-2023 **Financial Assets** Cash and Cash Equivalents 3.11 3.11 3.11 3.11 **Financial Liabilities** Borrowings 1,604.67 1604.67 Trade Payables 38.24 38.24 Other Financial Liabilities 58.48 58.48 \_ 1,701.39 1,701.39 \_ . As at 31-March-2022 **Financial Assets** Cash and Cash Equivalents 9.13 9.13 9.13 9.13 ---**Financial Liabilities** Borrowings 1,668.72 1668.72 Trade Payables 39.50 39.5 \_ \_ Other Financial Liabilities 159.22 159.22 --1,867.44 1,867.44 \_ -

### 20 Significant Accounting Judgements, Estimates and Assumptions

### Judgements, Estimates and Assumptions

The Company makes certain judgement, estimates and assumptions regarding the future. Actual experience may differ from these judgements, estimates and assumptions. The estimates and assumptions that have significant risk of causing material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below.

### (i) Useful Life of Property, Plant and Equipments

The Company determines the estimated useful life of its Property, Plant and Equipments for calculating depreciation. The estimate is determined after considering the expected usage of the assets or physical wear and tear. The Company periodically reviews the estimated useful life and the depreciation method to ensure that the method and period of depreciation are consistent with the expected pattern of economic benefits from these assets.

#### (ii) Income Taxes

Significant judgments are involved in estimating budgeted profits for the purpose of paying advance tax, determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid/recovered for uncertain tax positions.

#### (iii) Fair Value Measurement of Financial Instruments

When the fair values of financials assets and financial liabilities recorded in the Balance Sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, their fair value is measured using valuation techniques, including the discounted cash flow model, which involve various judgements and assumptions.

#### (iv) Valuation of Inventories

The determination of net realisable value of inventory includes estimates based on prevailing market conditions, current prices and expected date of commencement and completion of the project, the estimated future selling price, cost to complete projects and selling cost."

#### 21 Commitments and contingencies

| A. Contingent liabilities<br>Claims against the company not acknowledged as debts | As at<br>31-March-23<br>₹ in lakhs | As at<br>31-March-22<br>≹ in lakhs |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Disputed Taxation Matters   | 96.43                              | -                                  |
| Total   | 96.43                              | -                                  |

- (1) The Contingent Liability exclude undeterminable outcome of pending litigations.
- (2) The Company has assessed that it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation.

### 22 Related party transactions

Information on Related Party Transactions as required by IND AS 24 'Related Party Disclosure'.

#### A. List of related parties:

As identified by the management

- Person having Control or joint control or significant influence
   Abhishek Lodha
- II Ultimate Holding Company Sambhavnath Infrabuild and Farms Pvt. Ltd.

### III Holding Company

1 Macrotech Developers Ltd.

### IV Subsidiaries of Holding Company (with whom the Company had transactions)

- 1 National Standard India Ltd.
- 2 Palava Dwellers Pvt. Ltd. (merged with Macrotech Developers Ltd w.e.f. 31-Dec-21)

### V Key Management Personnel

- 1 Vinod Shah (Independent Director upto August 29, 2022)
- 2 Bhushan Shah (Independent Director upto July 22, 2022)
- 3 Jinesh Shah (Independent Director w.e.f. July 22, 2022)
- 4 Ritika Bhalla (Independent Director w.e.f. July 22, 2022)
- 5 Manesh Saroj Jhunjhunwala (Non Executive Director)
- 6 Martin Godard (Manager)
- 7 Sanjyot Ragnekar (Non Executive Director)
- 8 Kiran Kokare (Chief Financial Officer)

### B. Outstanding Balances with related parties and Transactions during the year ended are as follows:

### (i) Outstanding Balances:

₹ in Lakhs Nature of Transactions Fellow Holding Sr. As on No. Company **Subsidiaries** 1 Loans taken 31-March-23 1,604.67 -31-March-22 1.663.60 5.12 2 Other Financial Liabilities 31-March-23 --31-March-22 1.12 \_

### (ii) Disclosure in respect of transactions with parties:

₹ in Lakhs

| Sr<br>No | Nature of<br>Transactions                | Particulars                    | Relationship                     | For the Year<br>ended<br>31-March-23 | For the Year<br>ended<br>31-March-22 |
|----------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1        | Loans/ Advances<br>Taken/(returned)(Net) | Macrotech<br>Developers Ltd.   | Holding Company                  | (58.93)                              | 58.47                                |
|          |  | National Standard<br>India Ltd | Subsidiary of<br>Holding Company | (5.12)                               | 5.12                                 |
| 2        | Salaries and Wages*                      | Macrotech<br>Developers Ltd.   | Holding Company                  | 6.53                                 | 6.60                                 |

\* including taxes as applicable

### C. Terms and conditions of outstanding balances with related parties

### Payable to related parties

The payables to related parties arise mainly from purchase transactions and services received and are paid as per agreed terms.

### 23 Segment information

For management purposes, the Company has only one reportable segments namely, Development of real estate property. The Board of Directors of the Company acts as the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM"). The CODM evaluates the Company's performance and allocates resources based on an analysis of various performance indicators.

### 24 Financial Instrument measured at Amortised Cost

The carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost in the financial statements are a reasonable approximation of their fair values since the Company does not anticipate that the carrying amounts would be significantly different from the values that would eventually be received or settled.

### 25 Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company's principal financial liabilities comprise mainly of borrowings, trade and other payables. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Company's operations. The Company's principal financial assets include loans and advances, trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents and Other balances with Bank.

### The Company is exposed through its operations to the following financial risks:

- Market risk
- Credit risk, and
- Liquidity risk.

The Company has evoled a risk metigation framework to identify, assess and mitigate financial risk in order to minimize potential adverse effects on the company's financial performance. There have been no substantive changes in the company's exposure to financial instrument risks, its objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks or the methods used to measure them from previous periods unless otherwise stated herein."

### (a) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risks: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk includes borrowings, investments, trade payables, trade receivables, loans and derivative financial instruments. The Company is not exposed to currency risks.

### (b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and other financial instruments.

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. The demographics of the Company's customer base, including the default risk of the industry and country, in which customers operate, has less influence on the credit risk.

### c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial instruments that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. Liquidity risk may result from an inability to sell a financial asset quickly at close to its fair value. The Company has an established liquidity risk management framework for managing its short term, medium term and long term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company's exposure to liquidity risk arises primarily from mismatches of the maturities of financial assets and liabilities. The Company manages the liquidity risk by maintaining adequate funds in cash and cash equivalents and having approved loan limits in place. The Company ensures that there is sufficient cash to meet all its normal operating commitments in a timely and cost-effective manner.

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Company's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments.

|                             | Less than 1<br>years | 1 to 5 years | > 5 years  | Total      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
|                             | ₹ in Lakhs           | ₹ in Lakhs   | ₹ in Lakhs | ₹ in Lakhs |
| As at 31-March-23           |                      |              |            |            |
| Borrowings                  | -                    | 1,604.67     | -          | 1,604.67   |
| Trade Payables              | 38.24                | -            | -          | 38.24      |
| Other Financial Liabilities | 58.48                | -            | -          | 58.48      |
|                             | 96.72                | 1,604.67     | -          | 1,701.39   |
| As at 31-March-21           |                      |              |            |            |
| Borrowings                  | -                    | 1,668.72     | -          | 1,668.72   |
| Trade Payables              | 39.50                | -            | -          | 39.50      |
| Other Financial Liabilities | 159.22               |              | -          | 159.22     |
|                             | 198.72               | 1,668.72     | -          | 1,867.44   |

### 26 Capital management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital and other equity reserves attributable to Shareholders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximise the shareholder value.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus net debt. The Company includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings less cash and cash equivalents.

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the interest-bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements.

### 27 Basic and Diluted Earnings Per Share:

|     |  |            | For the Year<br>ended<br>31-March-23 | For the Year<br>ended<br>31-March-22 |
|-----|--|------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| (a) | Net Profit/ (Loss) for the year                                      | ₹ in Lakhs | (30.57)                              | (36.18)                              |
| (b) | Weighted Average number of Equity Shares outstanding during the year |            | 31,50,000                            | 31,50,000                            |
| (c) | Face Value of Equity Shares  | (₹)        | 10                                   | 10                                   |
| (d) | Basic and Diluted Earnings Per Share                                 | (₹)        | (0.97)                               | (1.15)                               |

### 28 Ratio analysis and its element:

₹ in Lakhs

| Sr. | Particulars  | 31-March-23 |             | 31-March-22 |           |             | %      | Reason for Change |   |
|-----|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------------|---|
| No. |  | Numerator   | Denominator | Ratio       | Numerator | Denominator | Ratio  | Change            |   |
| 1   | "Current Ratio -<br>(Current Asset /<br>Current Liability)"  | 60.10       | 124.51      | 0.48        | 66.12     | 225.99      | 0.29   | 64.98%            | Improvement in Current ratio is due to reductions in Current Liabilities.                             |
| 2   | Debt-Equity Ratio -<br>(Borrowings / Total<br>Equity)  | 1,604.67    | (1,201.12)  | (1.34)      | 1,668.72  | (1,170.55)  | (1.43) | -6.29%            | *   |
| 3   | Return on Equity<br>Ratio - (Profit / (Loss)<br>after tax / Average of<br>total Equity)  | (30.57)     | (1,185.84)  | 0.03        | (36.18)   | (1,161.47)  | 0.03   | -17.24%           | *   |
| 4   | Return on Capital<br>Employed - ((Profit /<br>(Loss) before tax (+)<br>finance costs) / (Total<br>Equity (+) Borrowings<br>(-) Deferred Tax<br>Asset)) | (30.57)     | 57.81       | (0.53)      | (36.18)   | 152.43      | (0.24) | 122.79%           | Change in Return on<br>Capital employed is due<br>to decrease in borrowings<br>compared to last year. |

Ratios which are not applicable to the company as there are no such transaction/balances : 1. Debt Service Coverage Ratio, 2. Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio, 3. Net Capital Turnover Ratio, 4. Return on Investment, 5. Inventory Turnover Ratio, 6. Trade Payables Turnover Ratio and 7. Net PRofit Ratio.

\*The percentage of change is less than 25% and therefore reason for change is not given.

### 29 a) Trade Payables Ageing Schedule

| Particulars                     | MSME | Others | Disputed dues<br>– MSME | Disputed dues<br>– Others |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| As at 30 <sup>th</sup> -June-22 |      |        |                         |                           |
| Unbilled                        | -    | -      | -                       | -                         |
| Not due                         | -    | -      | -                       | -                         |
| Less than 1 year                | -    | 3.84   | -                       | -                         |
| 1 - 2 years                     | -    | 28.45  | -                       | -                         |
| 2 - 3 years                     | -    | 0.86   | -                       | -                         |
| More than 3 years               | -    | 5.09   | -                       | -                         |
| Total                           | -    | 38.24  | -                       | -                         |
| As at 31-March-22               |      |        |                         |                           |
| Unbilled                        | -    | -      | -                       | -                         |
| Not due                         | -    | -      | -                       | -                         |
| Less than 1 year                | -    | 1.66   | -                       | -                         |
| 1 - 2 years                     | -    | 21.29  | -                       | -                         |
| 2 - 3 years                     | -    | 1.40   | -                       | -                         |
| More than 3 years               | -    | 15.14  | -                       | -                         |
| Total                           | -    | 39.50  | -                       | -                         |

b) There is no outstanding due of MSME Supplier and therefore disclosure required under MSME Act 2006 is not applicable.

### 30 Other Information

- (i) The Company does not have any Benami property, where any proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any Benami property.
- (ii) The Company does not have any transactions with companies struck off.
- (iii) The Company does not have any secured borrowings, hence registration of charges or satisfaction is not applicable.
- (iv) The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the period/year.
- (v) The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall:
  - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
  - (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (vi) The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall:
  - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
  - (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (vii) The Company does not have any such transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961.
- (viii) Submission of quarterly return or statement is not applicable as the company does not have borrowings from Banks or financial institutions.

#### 31 (i) Recent Development

The Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) has notified, Companies (Indian Accounting Standard) Amendment Rules, 2023 on 31-March-2023 to amend certain Ind AS's which are effective from 01-April-2023. Summary of such amendments are given below:

### (i) Amendment to Ind AS 1 Presentation of financial statements - Disclosure of Accounting Policies:

The amendment replaces the requirement to disclose 'significant accounting policies' with 'material accounting policy information'. The amendments also provide guidance under what circumstance, the accounting policy information is likely to be considered material and therefore requiring disclosure. The Company is currently revisiting their accounting policy information disclosures to ensure consistency with the amended requirements.

(ii) Amendments to Ind AS 8 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors: Definition of Accounting Estimates: The amendment added the definition of accounting estimates, clarifies that the

effects of a change in an input or measurement technique are changes in accounting estimates, unless resulting from the correction of prior period errors. These amendments clarify how entities make the distinction between changes in accounting estimate, changes in accounting policy and prior period errors. The distinction is important, because changes in accounting estimates are applied prospectively to future transactions and other future events, but changes in accounting policies are generally applied retrospectively to past transactions and other past events as well as the current period. The amendments are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

(iii) Amendments to Ind AS 12 Income taxes - Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction: The amendment to Ind AS 12, requires to recognise deferred tax on transactions that, on initial recognition, give rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences. They will typically apply to transactions such as leases of lessees and decommissioning obligations and will require the recognition of additional deferred tax assets and liabilities.

The amendment should be applied to transactions that occur on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. In addition, entities should recognise deferred tax assets (to the extent that it is probable that they can be utilised) and deferred tax liabilities at the beginning of the earliest comparative period for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with (i) right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, and (ii) decommissioning, restoration and similar liabilities, and the corresponding amounts recognised as part of the cost of the related assets.

The cumulative effect of recognising these adjustments is recognised in retained earnings, or another component of equity, as appropriate.

The Company is currently assessing the impact of the amendments.

### (iv) The other amendments to Ind AS notified by these rules are primarily in the nature of clarifications.

### (ii) Subsequent Events

There are no subsequent events which require disclosure or adjustment to the financial statements.

- 32 The Company had applied to BSE Limited (where its shares are listed), for approving a Scheme of merger by absorption of the Company with Macrotech Developers Limited, the holding company, pursuant to approval granted by Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on 25-January-2022. As more than a year has elapsed from the filing of the Scheme, the Company will take fresh approvals as applicable for the merger.
- **33** The figures for the corresponding previous year have been regrouped/ reclassified, wherever considered necessary, to make them comparable with current years classification.

As per our attached Report of even date For M S K A & Associates Chartered Accountants Firm Registration Number: 105047W

Bhavik L. Shah Partner Membership No. 122071 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Sanathnagar Enterprises Limited

Sanjyot Rangnekar (Director) DIN : 07128992

Kiran Kokare (Chief Financial Officer) Manesh Jhunjhunwala (Director) DIN : 01748413

Hitesh Marthak (Company Secretary) (M. No. A18203)